

产甲烷菌中甲酰甲烷呋喃脱氢酶的序列和结构分析

Sequence and Structure Analysis of Methylfuran
Dehydrogenase in Methanogenic Bacteria

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➤ 研究背景

氢营养型产甲烷古菌获取能量的唯一方式——产甲烷代谢

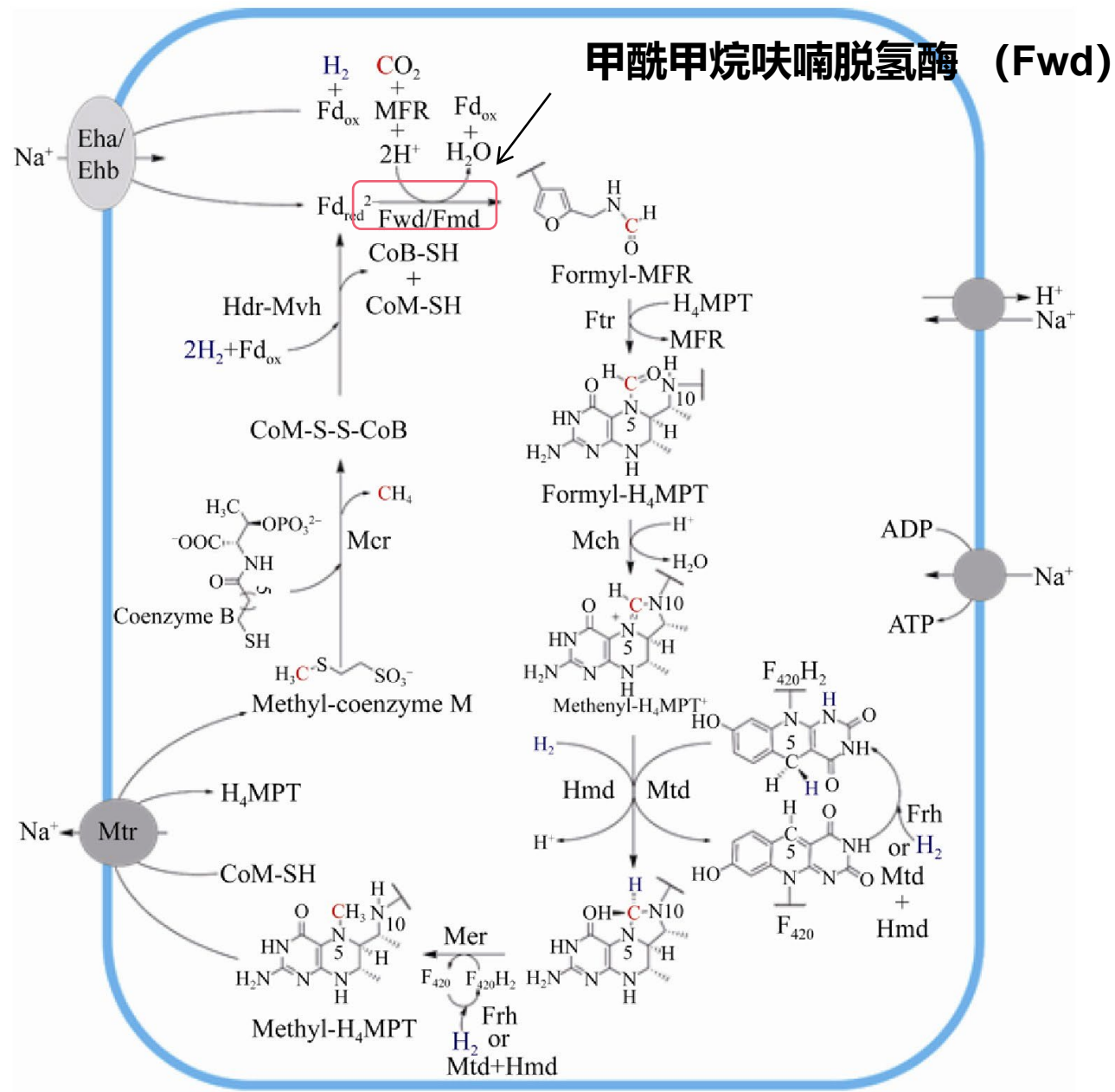


需能极低



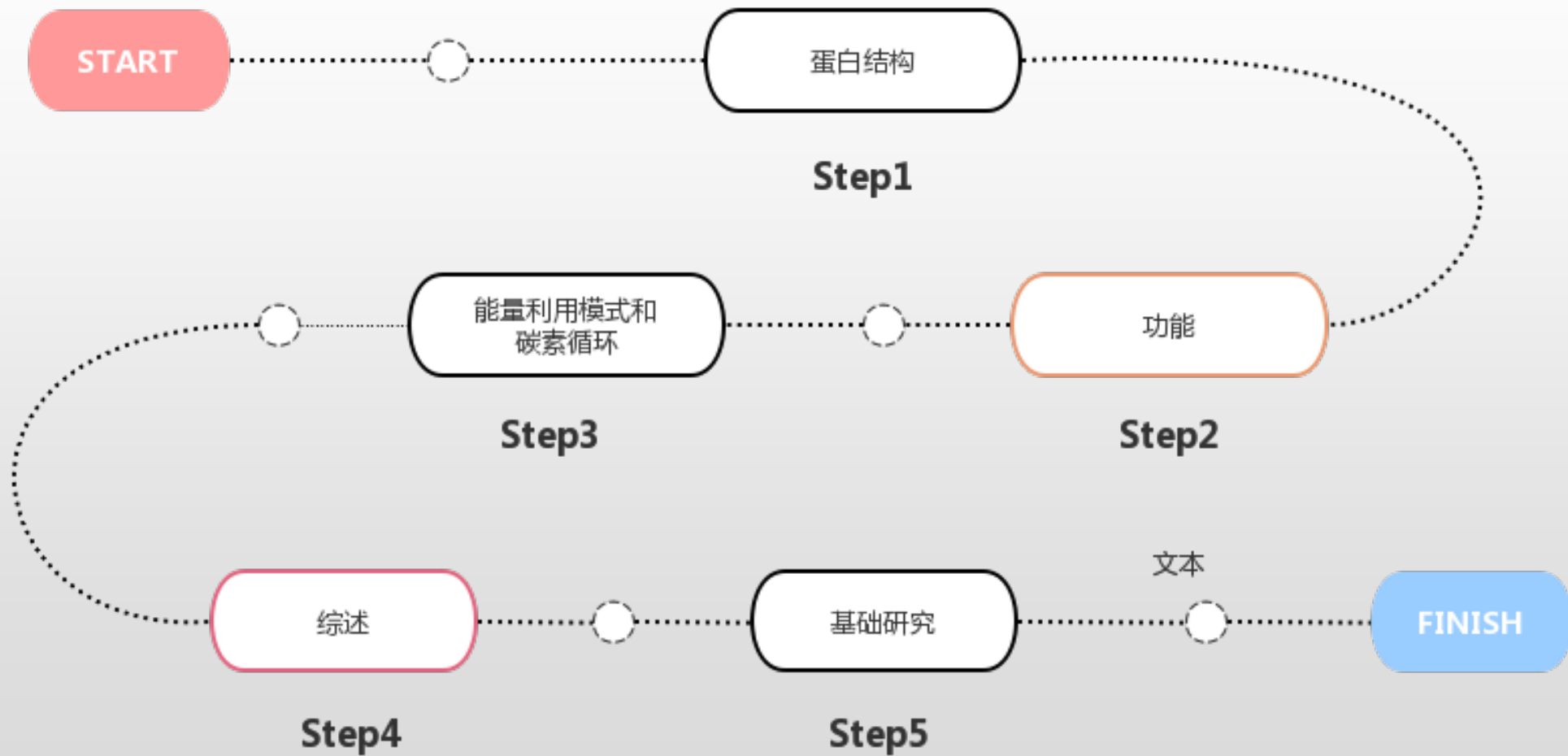
高效利用

研究背景





研究背景



➤ 课题相关信息

◆ 课题相关物种信息：

中文名：沃尔夫甲烷热杆菌

拉丁名：Methanothermobacter wolfeii
(Methanobacterium wolfeii)

◆ 蛋白相关注释：

蛋白名：formylmethanofuran dehydrogenase

蛋白基因名：*fwdA*、*B*、*C*、*D*、*F*、*G*

蛋白登录号：O74030、O74032、O74031、
O74029、O74028、Q1MVD4

➤ 理化性质分析

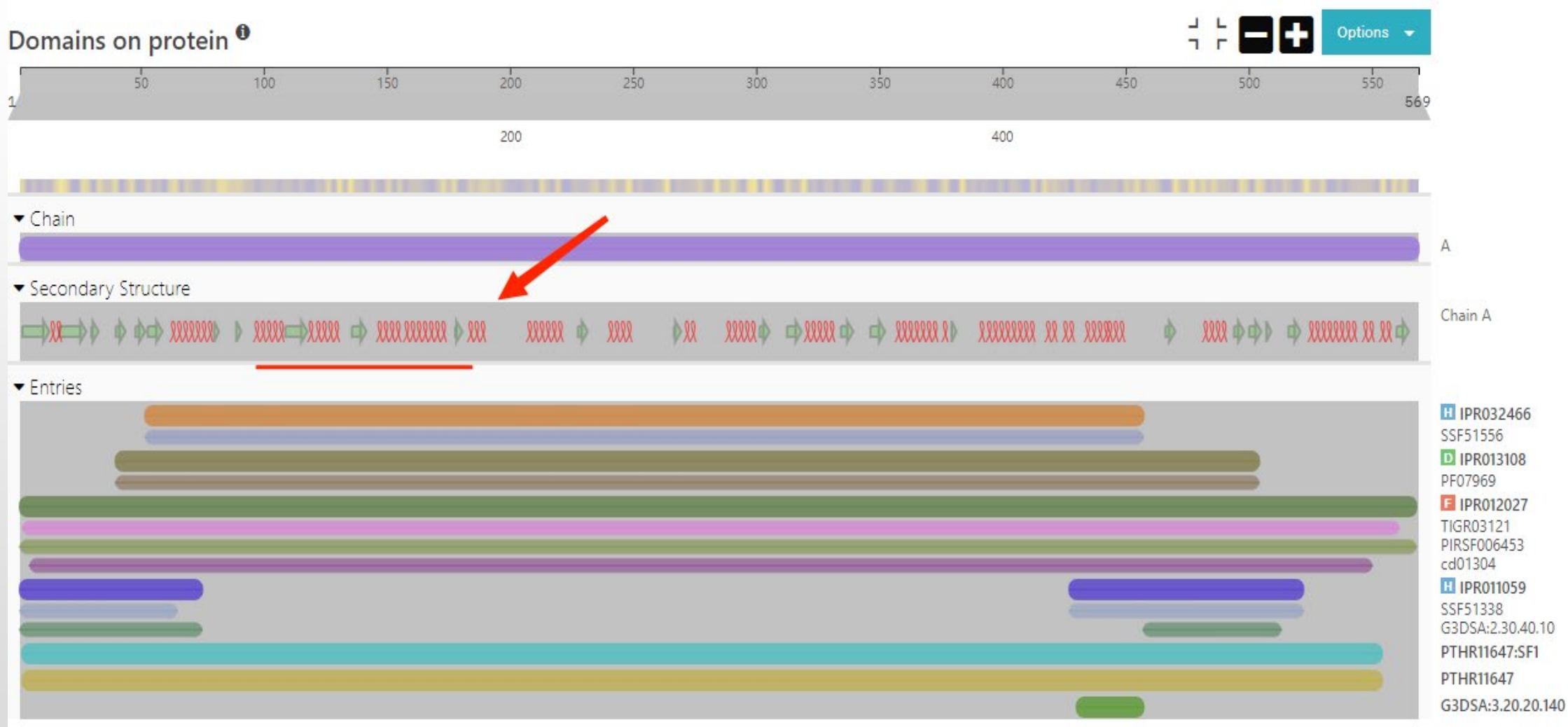
表1 Fwd中各亚基的理化性质

subunit	Accession	Number of amino acids	Theoretical pI	(Asp + Glu)%	(Arg + Lys)%	Instability index	GRAVY
fwdA	O74030	569	5.21	12.9	8.8	28.84	-0.223
fwdB		424	5.53	14.2	11.1	37.58	-0.238
fwdC	O74031	270	4.8	14	8.9	34.84	-0.109
fwdD	O74029	130	4.83	13.1	10	30.16	-0.06
fwdF	O74028	349	4.66	16.6	10.6	46.48	-0.122
fwdG	Q1MVD4	82	4.38	15.9	7.3	55.94	0.267

(数据来自ExPASy-Protparam)

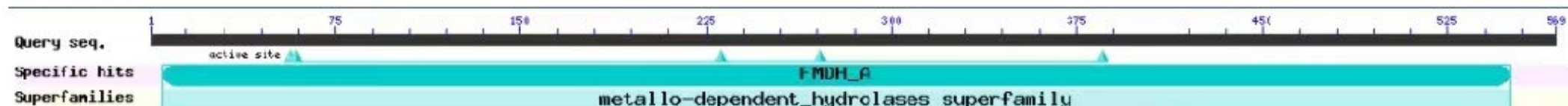


二级结构

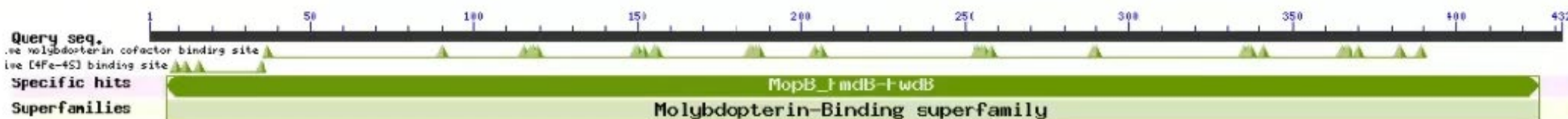


➤ 保守结构域分析

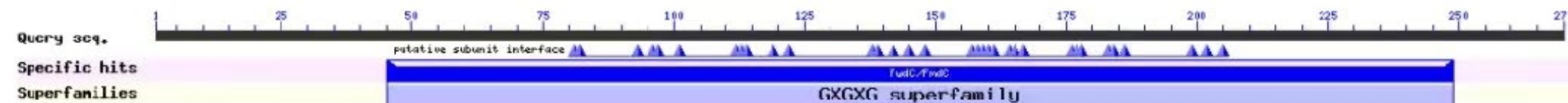
fwdA



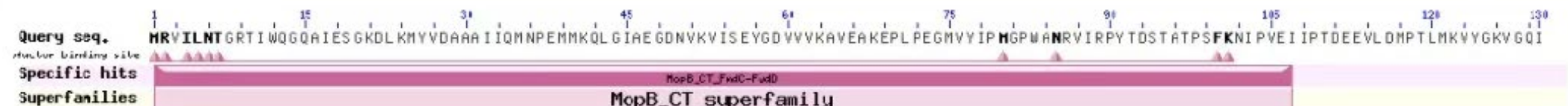
fwdB



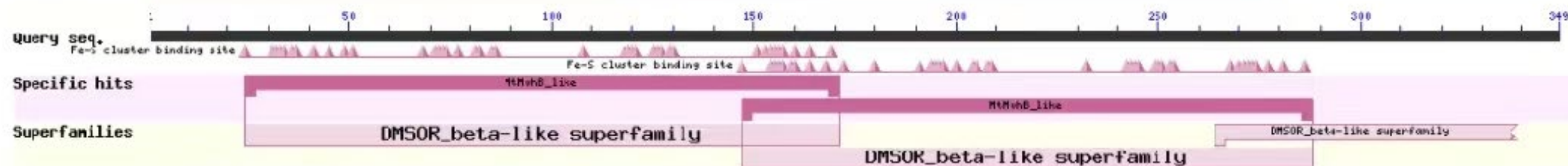
fwdC



fwd
D



fwd
F



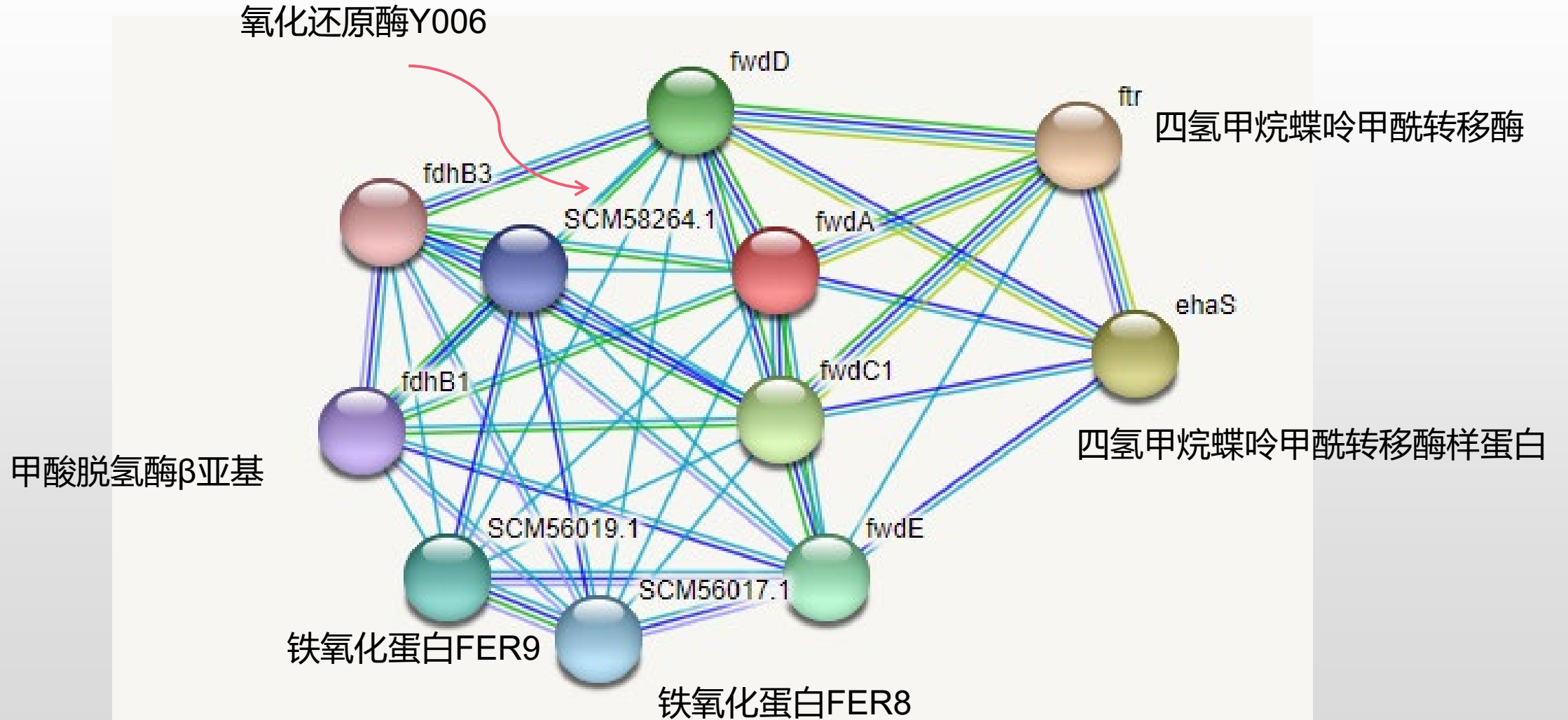
fwdG



(结果来自NCBI CD-search)

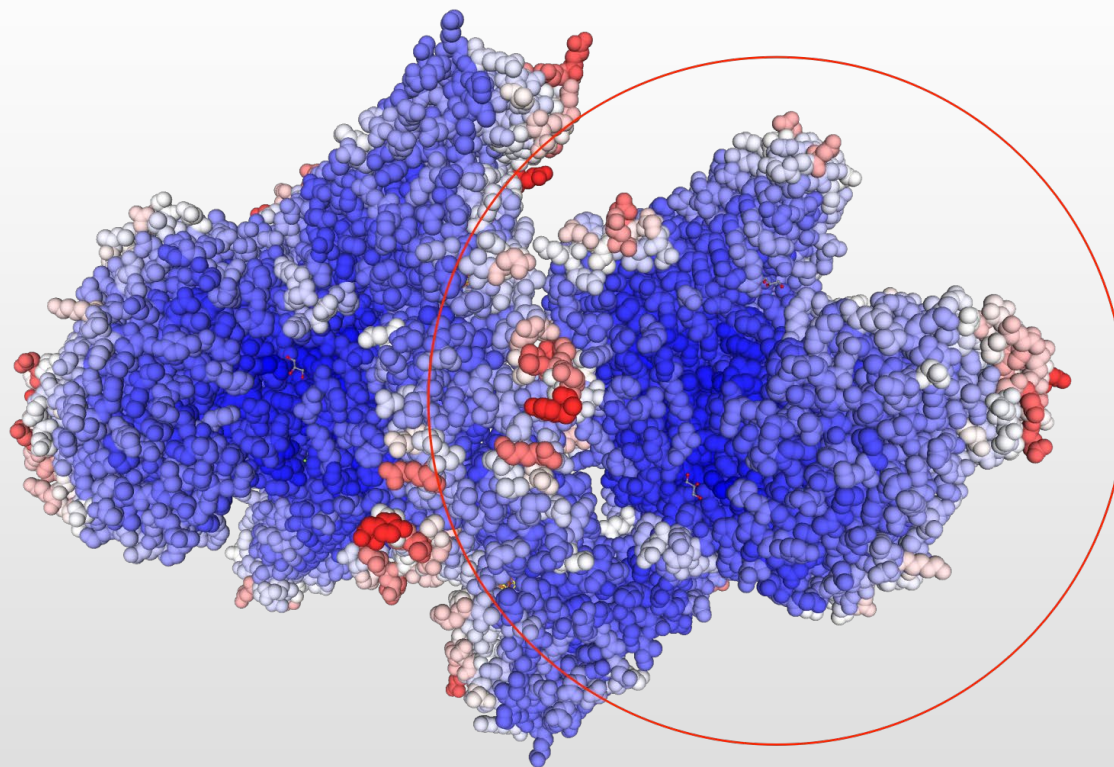


蛋白互作



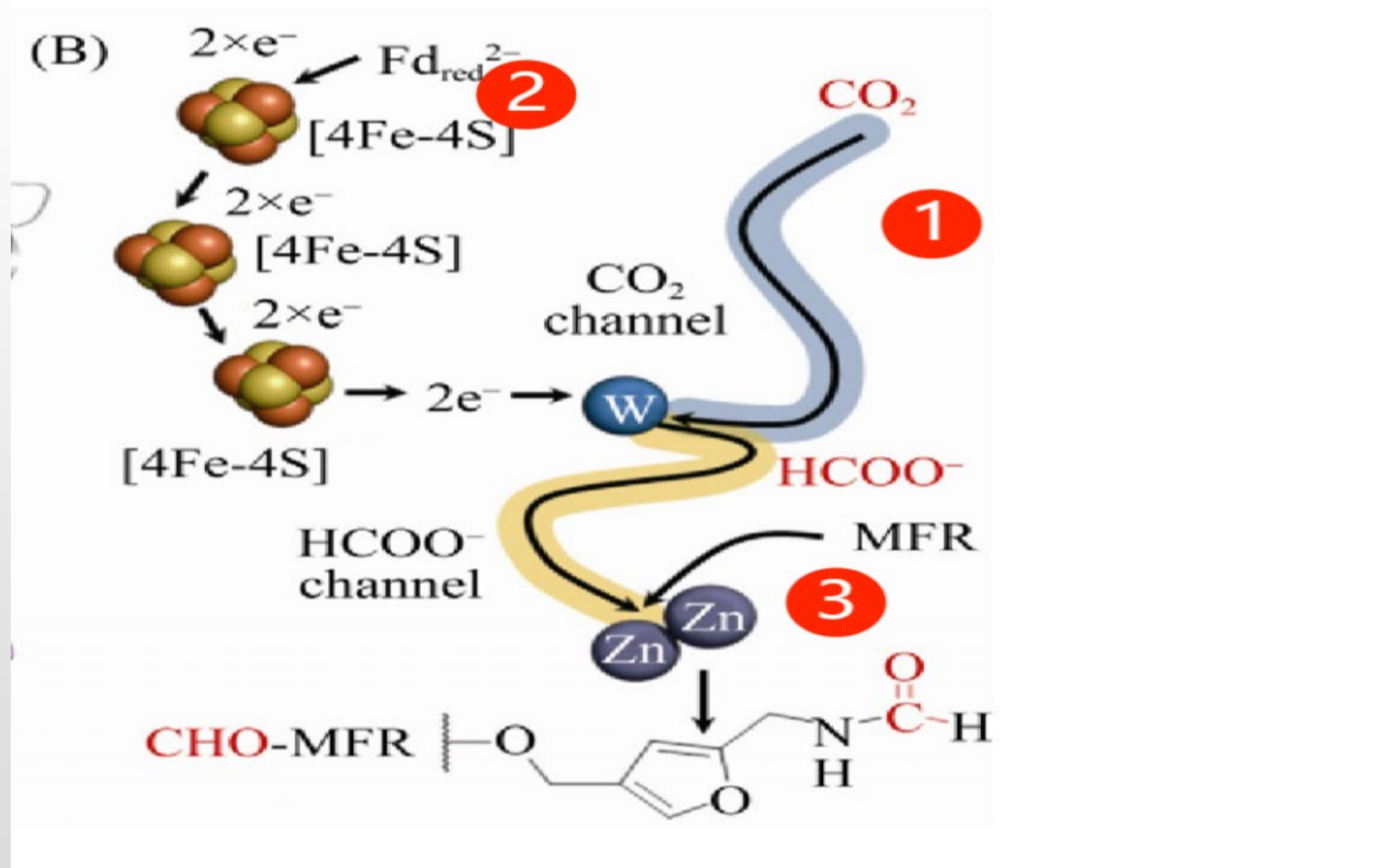
(结果来自STRING)

➤ 三维结构



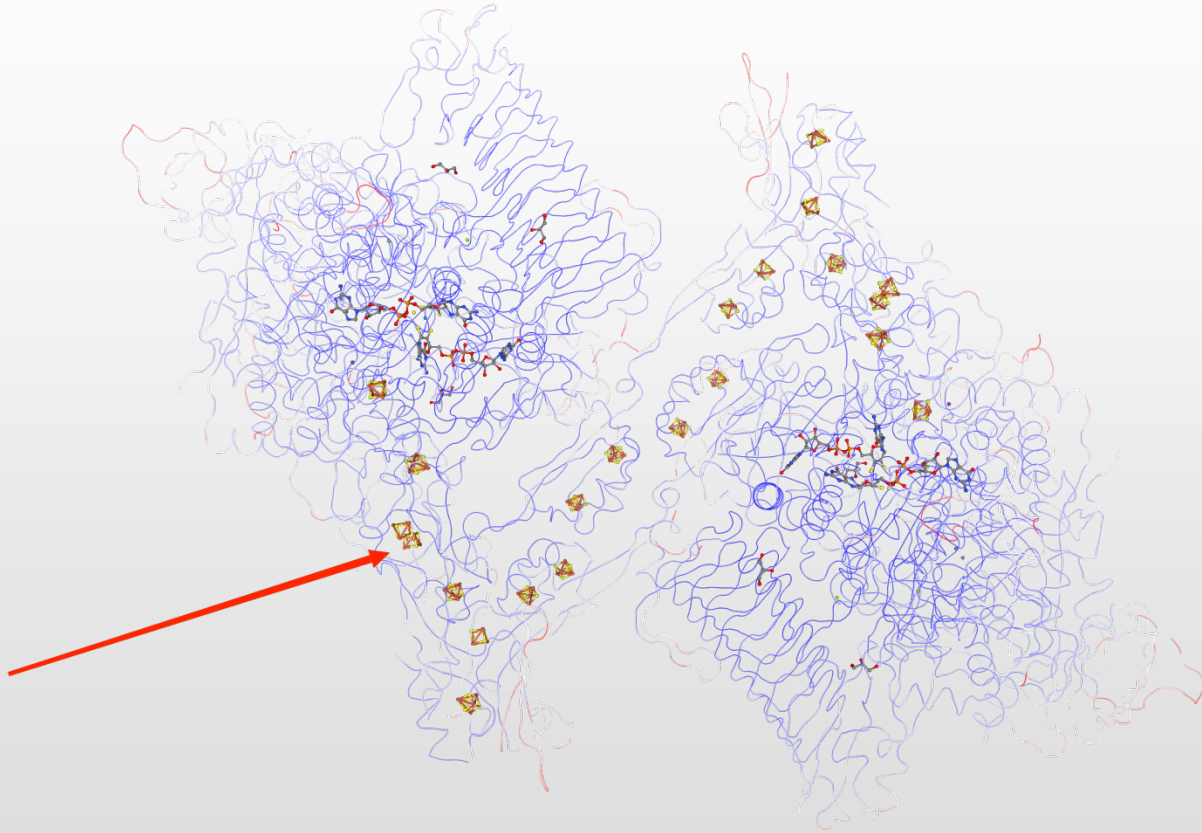
5T5M (PDB) :
Fwd FROM METHANOTHERMOBACTER WOLFEII,
X-ray Diffraction, 2.50Å

➤ 反应途径

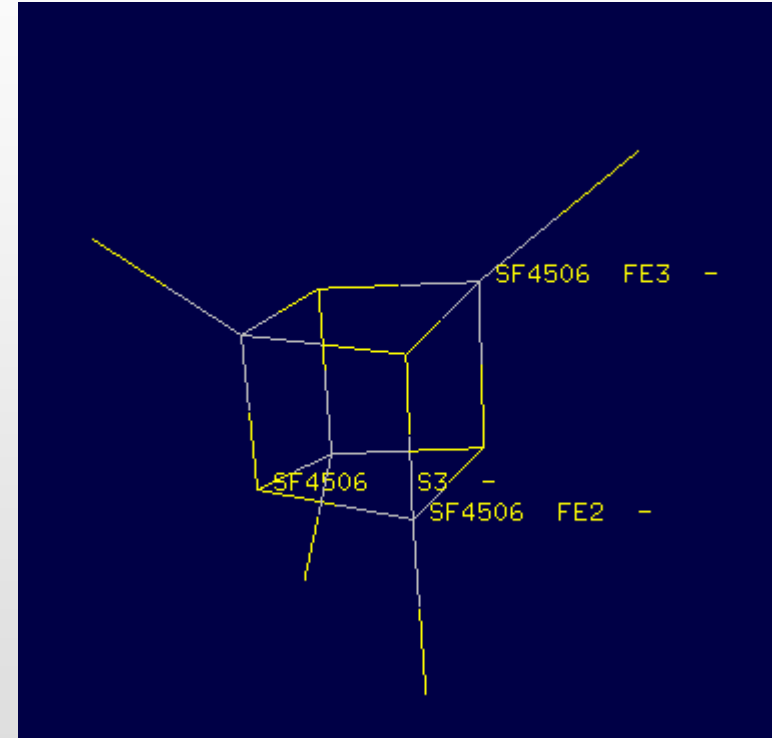


(Wagner T et al., 2016)

➤ 特殊的电子传递体系结构——46个[4Fe-4S]簇



(PDB)



(spdbv)

➤ B、D亚基与甲酸脱氢酶α亚基的序列比对

B、D亚基与八叠球甲烷杆菌的
甲酸脱氢酶α亚基做序列比对



序列的相似度达到50%左右

Sequences producing significant alignments

Download Select columns Show 100

select all 1 sequences selected

[Graphics](#) [Multiple alignment](#) [MSA Viewer](#)

Description	Scientific Name	Max Score	Total Score	Query Cover	E value	Per. Ident	Acc. Len	Accession
tr Q46C84 Q46C84 METBF Formate dehydrogenase, alpha subunit (F420) OS=Methanosarcina barkeri (strain Fusaro / ...		32.4	59.9	33%	3e-05	32.53%	695	Query_107751

Sequences producing significant alignments

Download Select columns Show 100

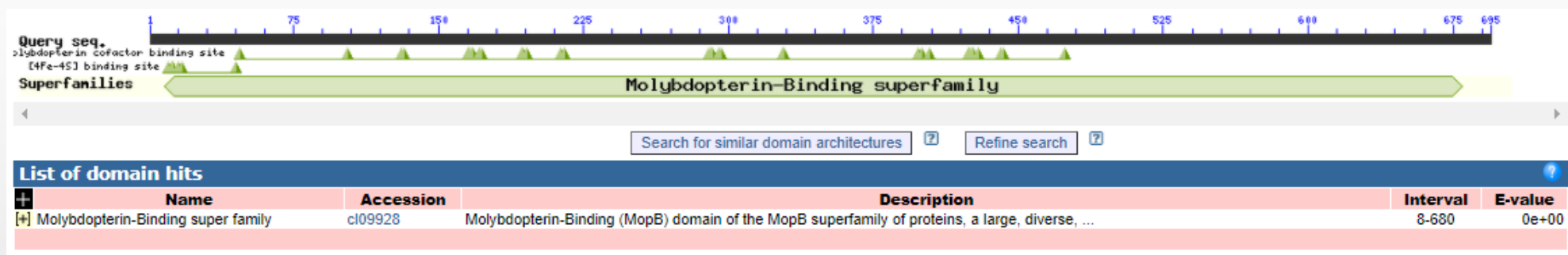
select all 1 sequences selected

[Graphics](#) [Multiple alignment](#) [MSA Viewer](#)

Description	Scientific Name	Max Score	Total Score	Query Cover	E value	Per. Ident	Acc. Len	Accession
tr Q46C84 Q46C84 METBF Formate dehydrogenase, alpha subunit (F420) OS=Methanosarcina barkeri (strain Fusaro / ...		38.9	38.9	58%	7e-08	29.49%	695	Query_107751

(BLAST)

➤ 分析八叠球杆菌FdhH的保守结构域



(结果出自NCBI CD-search)

发现它与FwdB同属于钼蝶呤结合超家族

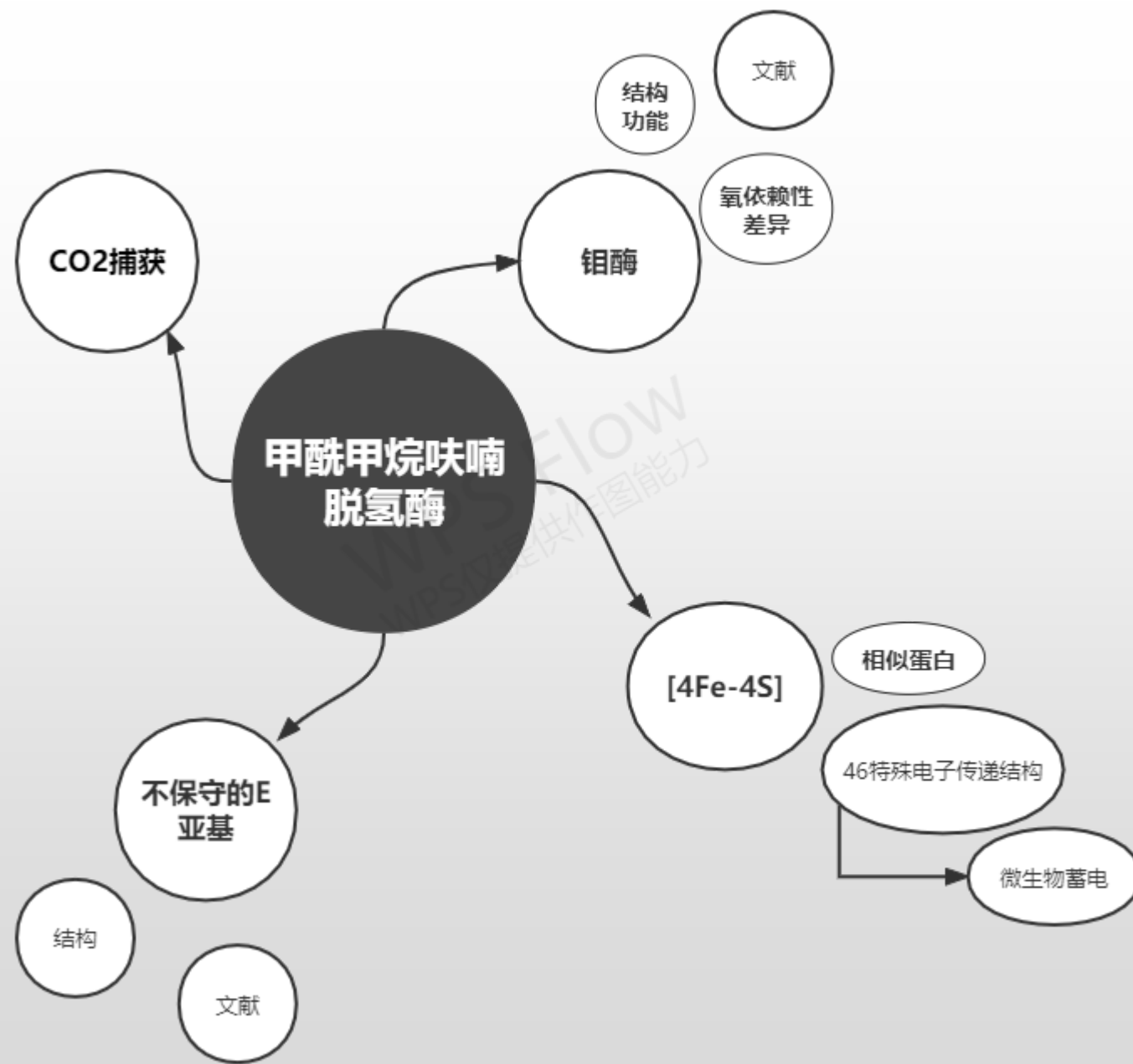
(BLAST)



➤ 总结

- 理化性质，二级结构特征、蛋白间的作用关系；
- 甲酰呋喃脱氢酶的三维结构，了解每一个亚基的基本结构与功能作用；
- 46个[4Fe-4s]簇；
- 大肠杆菌的甲酸脱氢酶单体催化反应只需要1个[4Fe-4s]簇，因此推断甲酰呋喃脱氢酶46个[4Fe-4s]簇还具有其他功能。

➤ 工作计划



感谢聆听

请老师批评指正!