

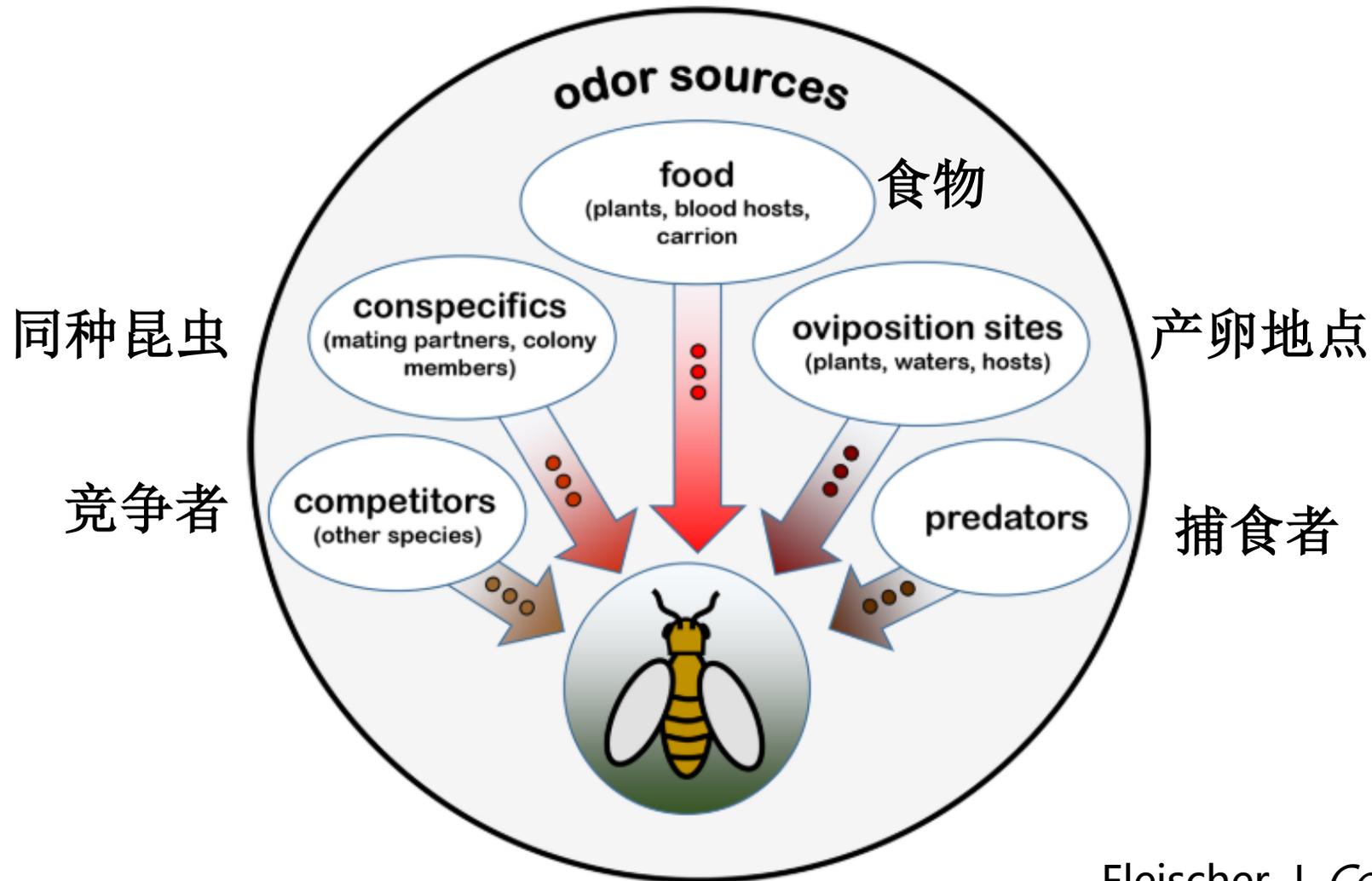
# 茶尺蠖信息素结合蛋白PBP4功能探究 和结构预测

Functional Analysis and Structure Prediction of Pheromone  
Binding Protein Four in the *Ectropis Obliqua*

汇报人：杨奉水

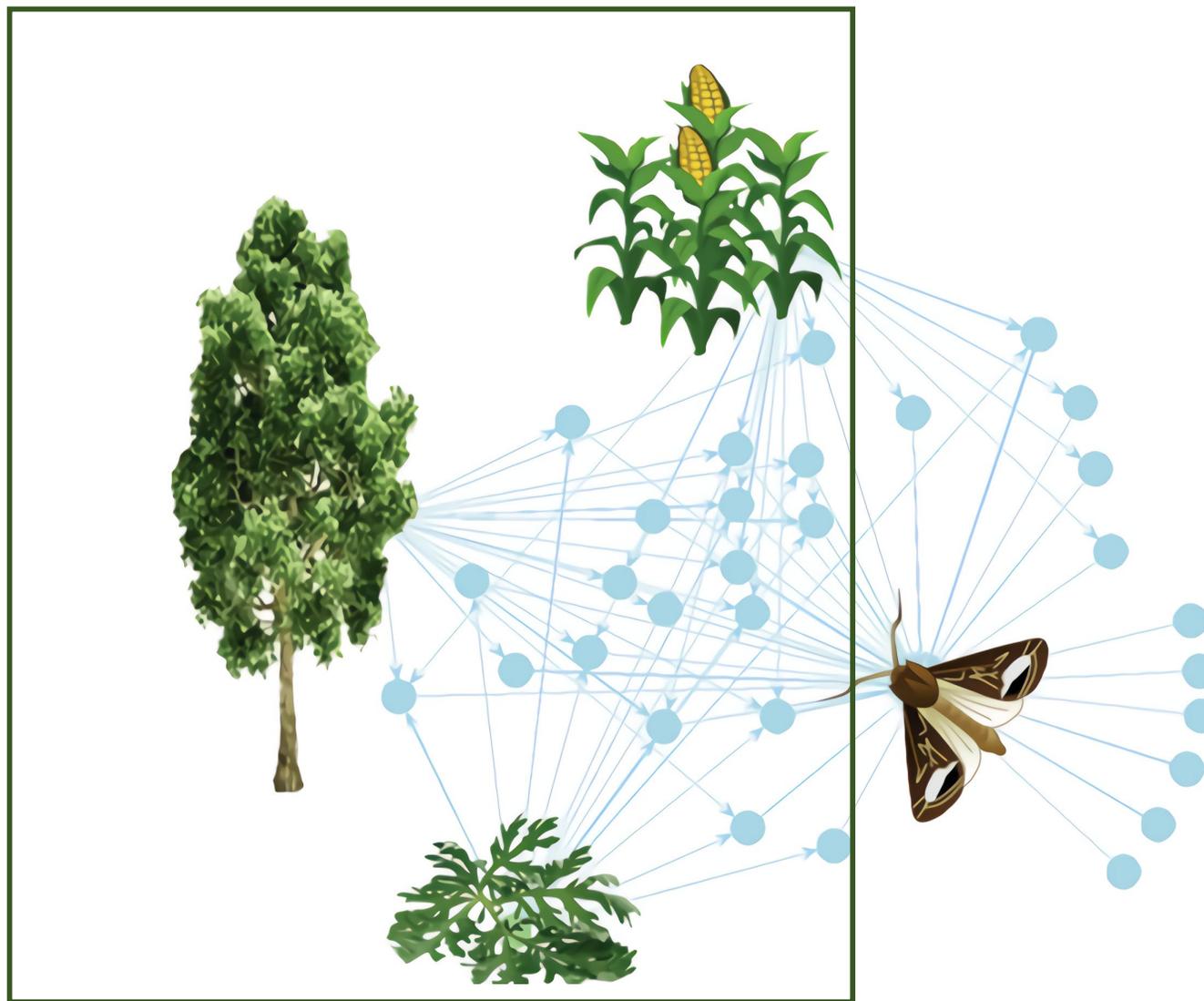
小组成员：刘毓婕、杨奉水、张政、刘浩然

# Background



萜类  
醇类  
酚类  
酮类  
芳香性物质等

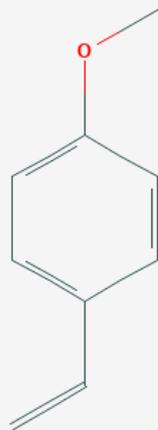
释放



(E)- $\beta$ -Farnesene  
E- $\beta$ -法呢烯



4-Vinylanisole  
4-甲氧基苯乙烯



Bombykol  
蚕蛾醇



# 独居蜂

蛾类



Moths



Solitary bees



Fruit flies

果蝇

蚜虫



Aphids



Beetles

甲虫

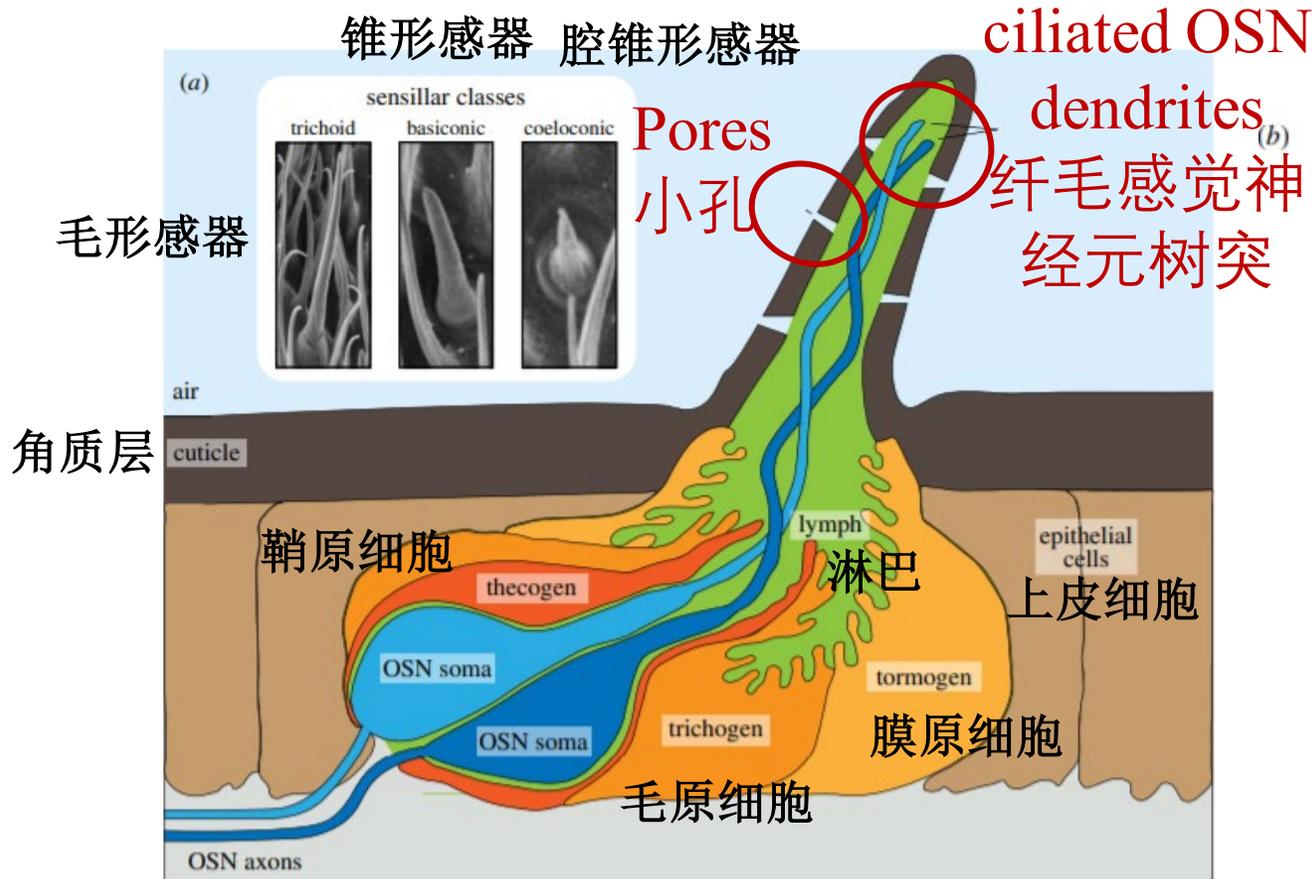


Parasitoids

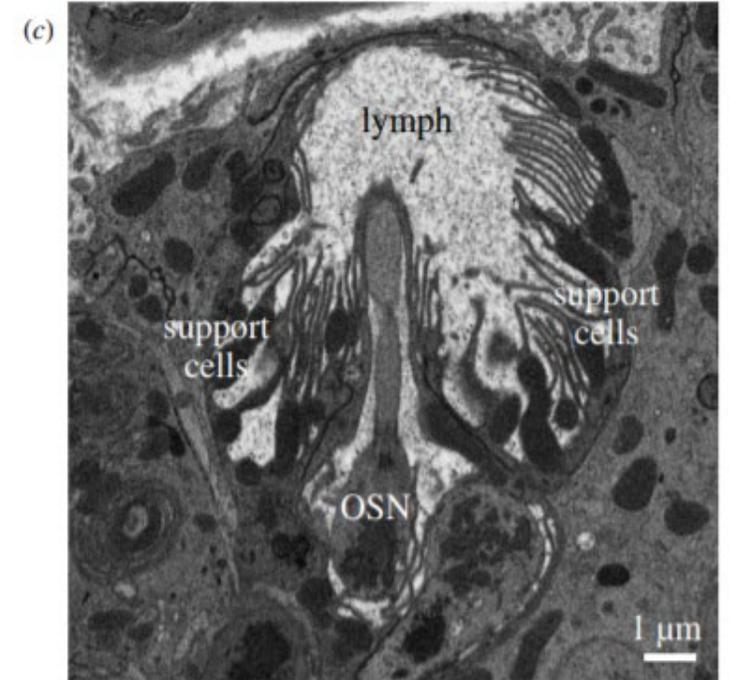
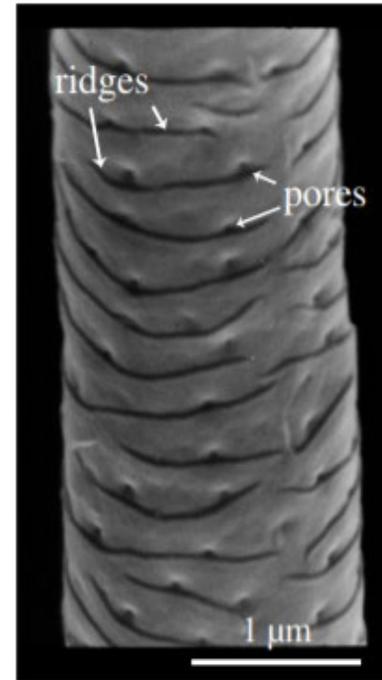
寄生蜂



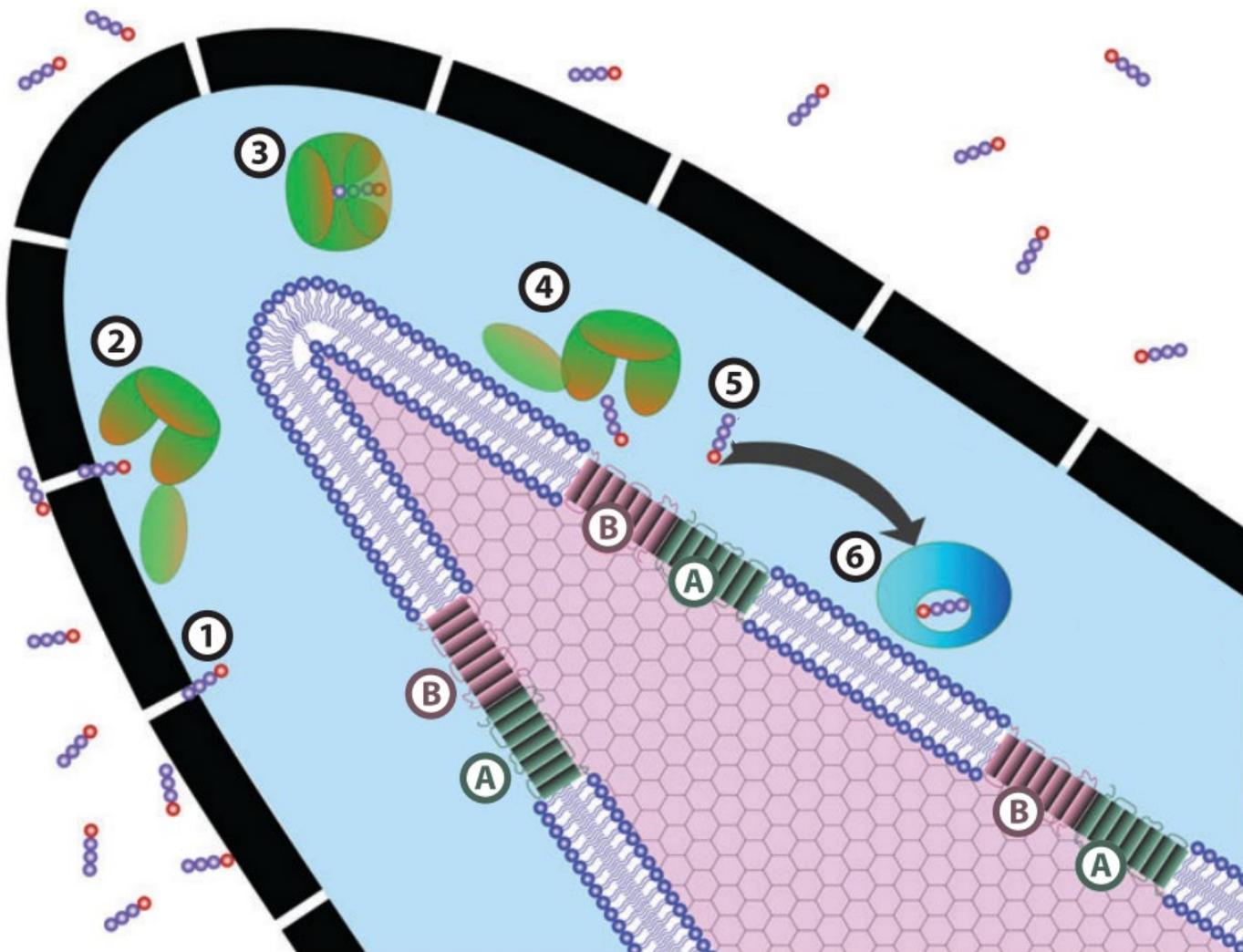
# Peripheral signal system 外周信号系统



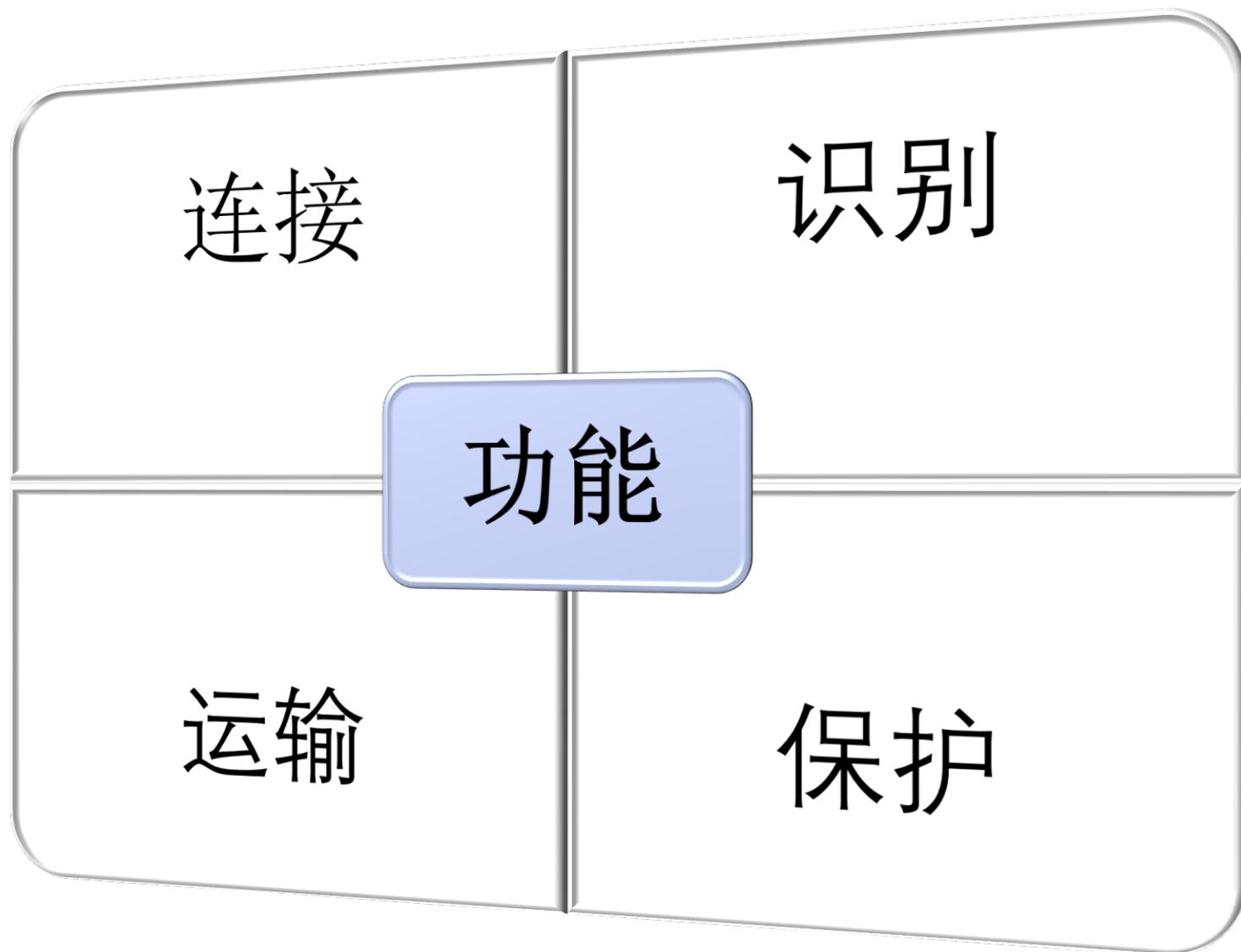
OSN: 嗅觉感觉神经元



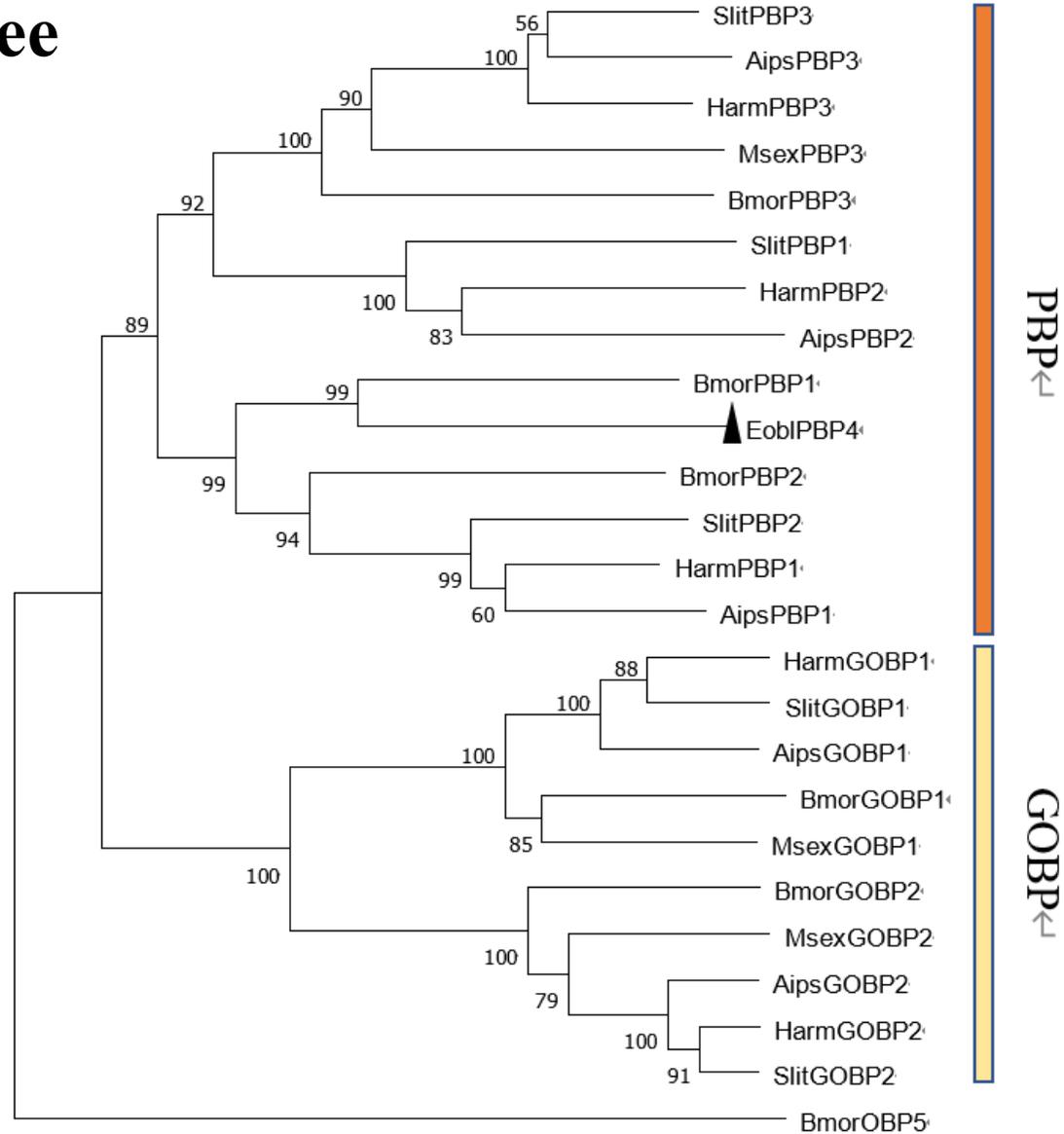
Schmidt, H. R. & Benton, R. *Open biology* (2020).



Leal, W. S. *Annual review of entomology* (2013).



# Phylogenetic Tree



PBP

GOBP

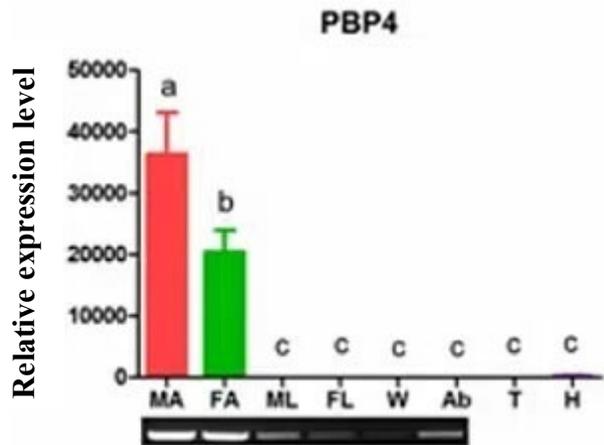
**Pheromone binding  
protein**  
信息素结合蛋白

**General odorant binding  
protein**  
普通气味结合蛋白

RESEARCH ARTICLE

# Identification and Comparative Study of Chemosensory Genes Related to Host Selection by Legs Transcriptome Analysis in the Tea Geometrid *Ectropis obliqua*

Long Ma<sup>1</sup>\*, Zhao-Qun Li<sup>1</sup>\*, Lei Bian<sup>1</sup>, Xiao-Ming Cai<sup>1</sup>, Zong-Xiu Luo<sup>1</sup>, Yong-Jun Zhang<sup>2\*</sup>, Zong-Mao Chen<sup>1\*</sup>

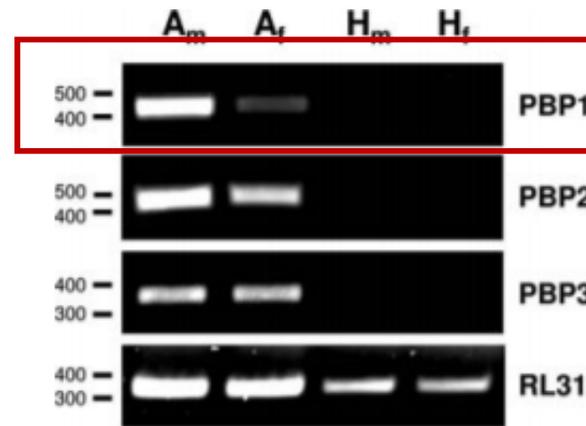


Invert Neurosci (2006) 6:177–187  
DOI 10.1007/s10158-006-0032-0

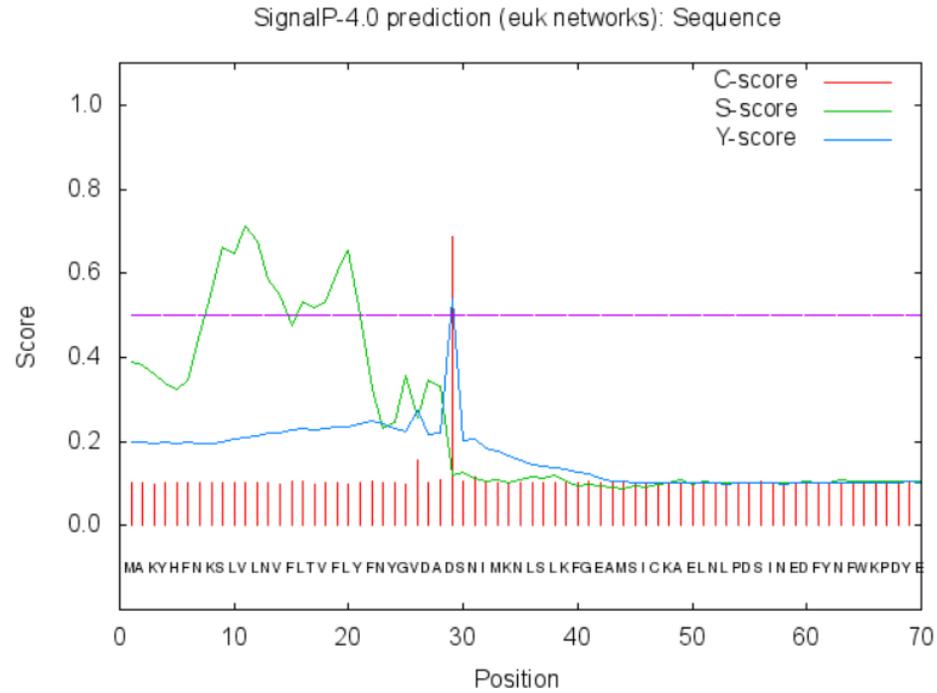
ORIGINAL PAPER

# Candidate pheromone binding proteins of the silkworm *Bombyx mori*

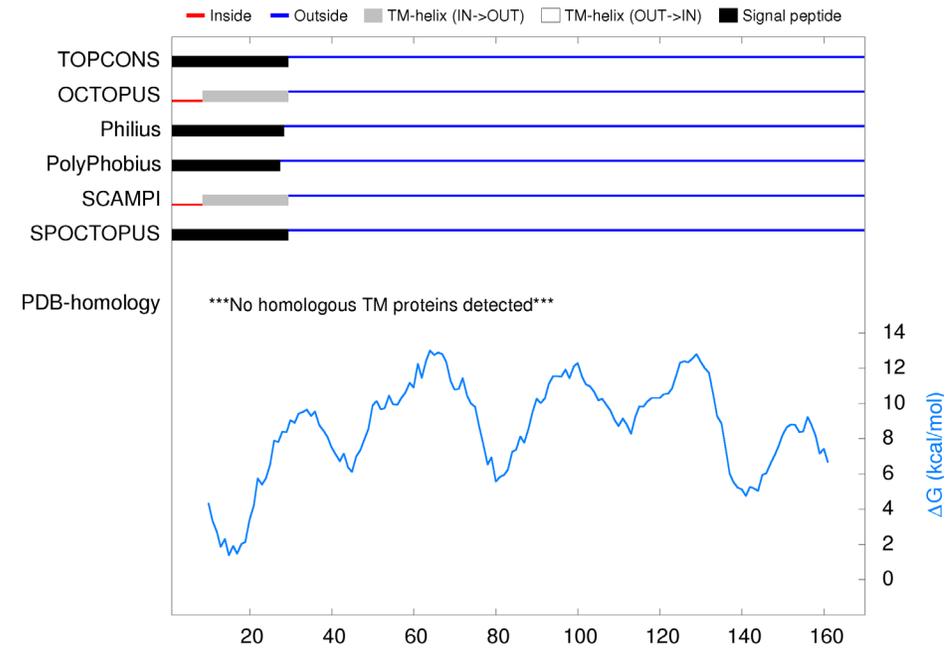
Maïke Forstner · Thomas Gohl · Heinz Breer · Jürgen Krieger



# Signal Peptide Prediction



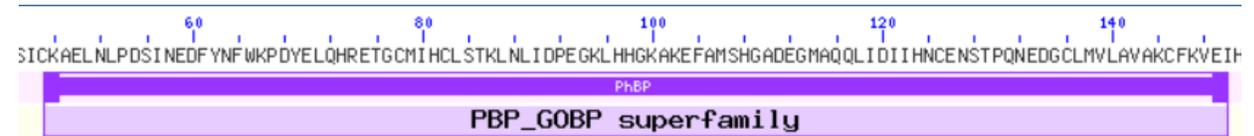
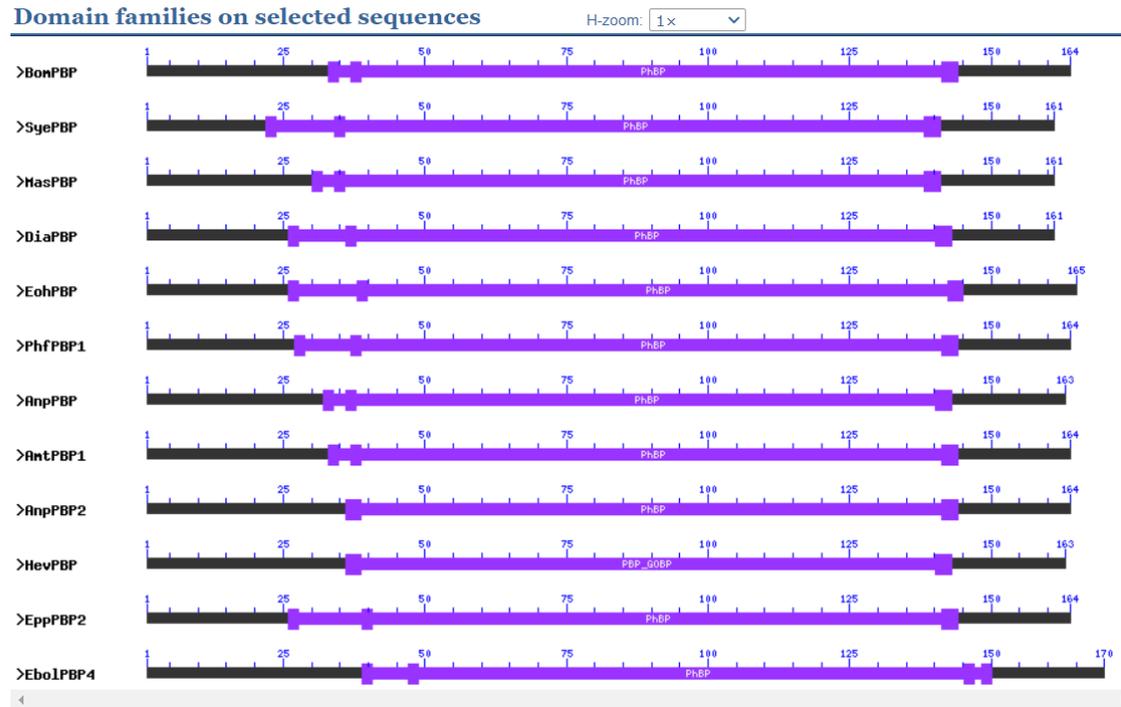
<http://www.cbs.dtu.dk/services/SignalP-4.0/>



<https://topcons.net/pred/>



# Motif Prediction



Search **cl11600**

[Superfamily, evalue = 9.37e-29]cl11600, PBP/GOBP family ;The olfactory receptors of terrestrial animals exist in an aqueous environment, yet detect odorants that are primarily hydrophobic. The aqueous solubility of hydrophobic odorants is thought to be greatly enhanced via odorant binding proteins which exist in the extracellular fluid surrounding the odorant receptors. This family is composed of pheromone binding proteins (PBP), which are male-specific and associate with pheromone-sensitive neurons and general-odorant binding proteins (GOBP).

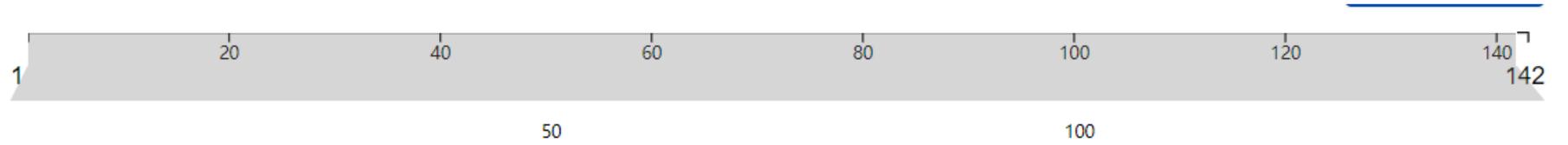
protein domains;

45(D)200-3.

25-9.

Help | Disclaimer | write to the help desk

# Prediction Secondary Structure



▶ Secondary Structure (RePROF)



▶ Solvent Accessibility (RePROF)

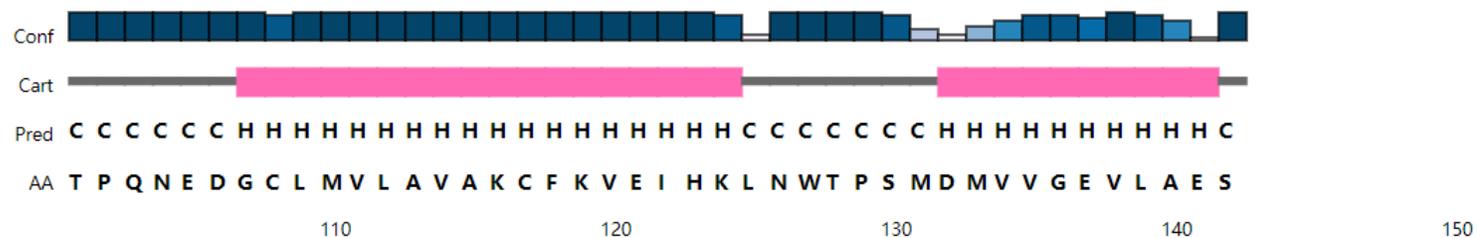
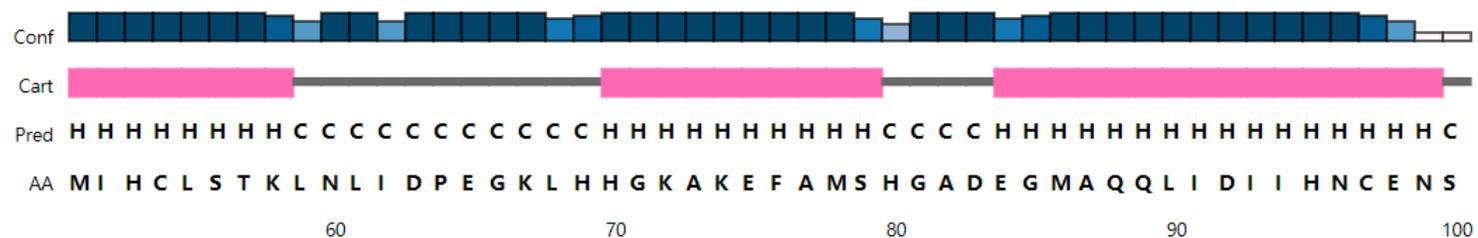


▶ Secondary Structure (ProtBERTsec)



▶ Disulfide Bond (DISULFIND)





**Legend:**

- Strand
- Helix
- Coil

- Conf:** - + Confidence of prediction
- Cart:** 3-state assignment cartoon
- Pred:** 3-state prediction
- AA:** Target Sequence

<http://bioinf.cs.ucl.ac.uk/psipred/>

Biological Process Ontology				
#	GO ID	GO Term	Reliability (%)	
1	<a href="#">GO:0019236</a>	response to pheromone	51	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

[View Biological Process Ontology Tree](#)

**Node color legend**

inferred    predicted & selected    predicted & deselected

**Edge color legend**

is\_a    part\_of    regulates

negatively\_regulates    positively\_regulates    occurs\_in

capable\_of

Molecular Function Ontology				
#	GO ID	GO Term	Reliability (%)	
1	<a href="#">GO:0005550</a>	pheromone binding	51	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

[View Molecular Function Ontology Tree](#)

**Node color legend**

inferred    predicted & selected    predicted & deselected

**Edge color legend**

is\_a    part\_of    regulates

negatively\_regulates    positively\_regulates    occurs\_in

capable\_of

Cellular Component Ontology				
#	GO ID	GO Term	Reliability (%)	
1	<a href="#">GO:0005576</a>	extracellular region	44	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

[View Cellular Component Ontology Tree](#)

**Node color legend**

inferred    predicted & selected    predicted & deselected

**Edge color legend**

is\_a    part\_of    regulates

negatively\_regulates    positively\_regulates    occurs\_in

capable\_of



Predicted localization for the Eukarya domain: Secreted (GO term ID: GO:0005576) Prediction confidence 91

# Model Building

Sequences producing significant alignments										Download	New	Select columns	Show	1000	?
<input type="checkbox"/> select all 12 sequences selected										GenPept	Graphics	Distance tree of results	Multiple alignment	New	MSA Viewer
	Description	Scientific Name	Max Score	Total Score	Query Cover	E value	Per. Ident	Acc. Len	Accession						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">Gypsy Moth Pheromone-binding protein 1 (LdisPBP1) NMR Structure at pH 4.5 [Lymantria dispar]</a>	<a href="#">Lymantria dispar</a>	167	167	81%	3e-53	52.86%	143	<a href="#">6UM9_A</a>						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">Crystal Structure of B-form Bombyx mori Pheromone Binding Protein [Bombyx mori]</a>	<a href="#">Bombyx mori</a>	213	213	81%	1e-71	69.57%	142	<a href="#">2FJY_A</a>						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">A Form of the Pheromone-Binding Protein from Bombyx mori [Bombyx mori]</a>	<a href="#">Bombyx mori</a>	213	213	81%	2e-71	69.57%	142	<a href="#">1GM0_A</a>						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">NMR Structure of AtraPBP1 at pH 4.5 [Amyelois transitella]</a>	<a href="#">Amyelois transitella</a>	201	201	81%	1e-66	64.49%	142	<a href="#">2KPH_A</a>						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">Solution structure of Antheraea polyphemus pheromone binding protein (ApolPBP) [Antheraea polyphemus]</a>	<a href="#">Antheraea polyphemus</a>	199	199	81%	6e-66	65.22%	142	<a href="#">1QWV_A</a>						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">Crystal Structure of Epiphyas postvittana Pheromone Binding Protein 3 [Epiphyas postvittana]</a>	<a href="#">Epiphyas postvittana</a>	154	154	81%	5e-48	50.00%	159	<a href="#">6VQ5_A</a>						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">Structure of Pheromone-binding protein 1 in complex with (11Z,13Z)-hexadecadienal [Amyelois transitella]</a>	<a href="#">Amyelois transitella</a>	199	199	80%	5e-66	64.23%	140	<a href="#">4INW_A</a>						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">Bombyx Mori Pheromone Binding Protein [Bombyx mori]</a>	<a href="#">Bombyx mori</a>	206	206	78%	4e-69	69.40%	137	<a href="#">1DQE_A</a>						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">Structure of BMori GOBP2 (General Odorant Binding Protein 2) [Bombyx mori]</a>	<a href="#">Bombyx mori</a>	97.1	97.1	78%	9e-26	33.08%	142	<a href="#">2WC5_A</a>						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">Structure of BMori GOBP2 (General Odorant Binding Protein 2) with bombykol and water to Arg.110 [Bombyx mori]</a>	<a href="#">Bombyx mori</a>	97.1	97.1	78%	9e-26	33.08%	141	<a href="#">2WC6_A</a>						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">Bombyx mori pheromone binding protein bound to bell pepper odorant [Bombyx mori]</a>	<a href="#">Bombyx mori</a>	200	200	75%	1e-66	69.77%	132	<a href="#">2P70_A</a>						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">Solution structure of the Bombyx mori pheromone-binding protein fragment BmPBP(1-128) at pH 6.5 [Bombyx m...]</a>	<a href="#">Bombyx mori</a>	191	191	72%	4e-63	69.35%	128	<a href="#">1XFR_A</a>						

### Start a New Modelling Project

Target Sequence(s):  
(Format must be FASTA, Clustal, plain string, or a valid UniProtKB AC)

Target  110  
Target  142

Project Title:

Email:

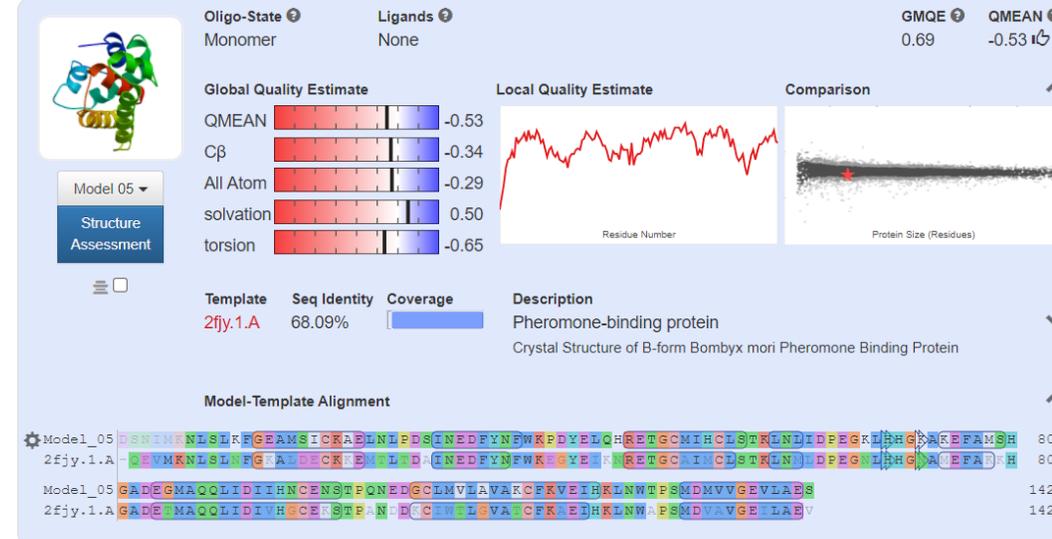
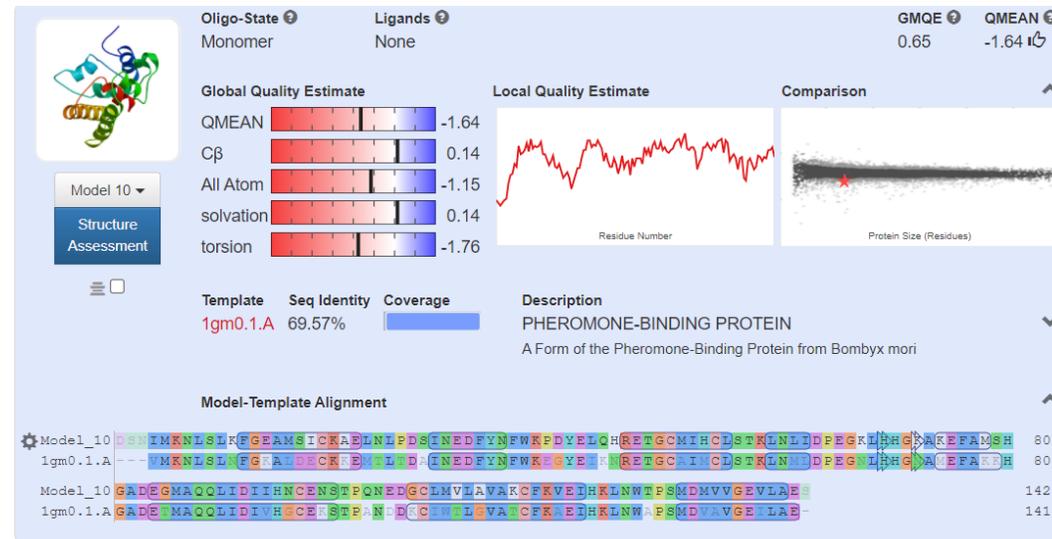
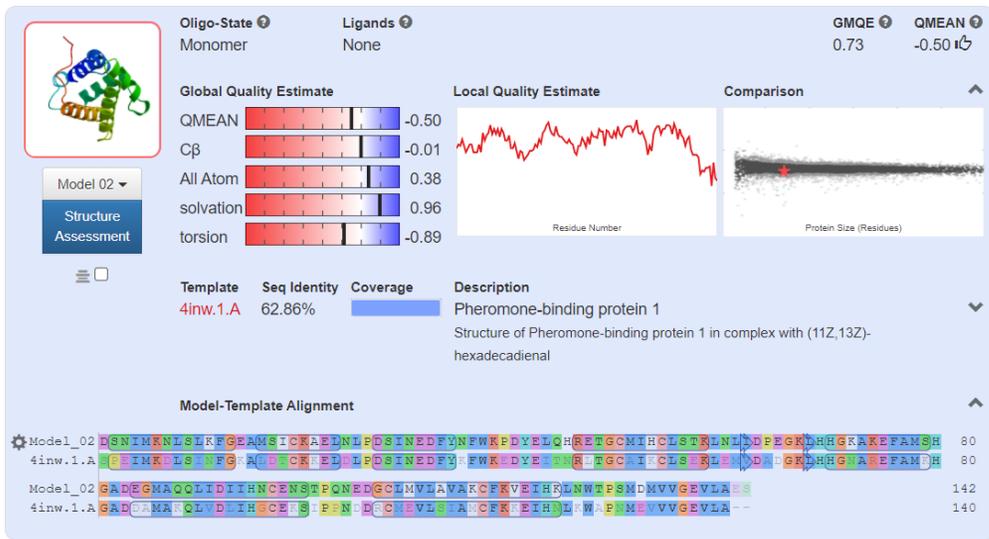
By using the SWISS-MODEL server, you agree to comply with the following [terms of use](#) and to cite the corresponding [articles](#).

Summary **Templates 22** Models

### Template Results

Templates	Quaternary Structure	Sequence Similarity	Alignment	More			
↑Sort	↕Coverage	↕GMQE	↕QSQE	↕Identity	↕Method	↕Oligo State	↕Ligands
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>1dqe.1.A</b> PHEROMONE-BINDING PROTEIN <i>BOMBYX MORI PHEROMONE BINDING PROTEIN</i>	0.76	0.58	68.38	X-ray, 1.8Å	homo-dimer Δ	2 x BOM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>4inw.1.A</b> Pheromone-binding protein 1 <i>Structure of Pheromone-binding protein 1 in complex with (11Z,13Z)-hexadecadienal</i>	0.75	-	62.86	X-ray, 1.1Å	monomer ✓	1 x 1EY
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>1dqe.1.B</b> PHEROMONE-BINDING PROTEIN <i>BOMBYX MORI PHEROMONE BINDING PROTEIN</i>	0.74	0.58	68.38	X-ray, 1.8Å	homo-dimer Δ	2 x BOM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>4inw.1.A</b> Pheromone-binding protein 1 <i>Structure of Pheromone-binding protein 1 in complex with (11Z,13Z)-hexadecadienal</i>	0.74	-	64.23	X-ray, 1.1Å	monomer ✓	1 x 1EY
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>2fjy.1.A</b> Pheromone-binding protein <i>Crystal Structure of B-form Bombyx mori Pheromone Binding Protein</i>	0.71	-	68.09	X-ray, 2.3Å	monomer ✓	None
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>2fjy.1.A</b> Pheromone-binding protein <i>Crystal Structure of B-form Bombyx mori Pheromone Binding Protein</i>	0.71	-	69.57	X-ray, 2.3Å	monomer ✓	None
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>2jpo.1.A</b> Pheromone-binding protein						

Template	Seq Identity	Oligo-state	QSQE	Found by	Method	Resolution	Seq Similarity	Coverage	Description
1dqe.1.A	68.38	homo-dimer	0.58	HHblits	X-ray	1.80Å	0.53	0.96	PHEROMONE-BINDING PROTEIN
4inw.1.A	62.86	monomer	-	HHblits	X-ray	1.14Å	0.51	0.99	Pheromone-binding protein 1
1dqe.1.B	68.38	homo-dimer	0.58	HHblits	X-ray	1.80Å	0.53	0.96	PHEROMONE-BINDING PROTEIN
4inw.1.A	64.23	monomer	-	BLAST	X-ray	1.14Å	0.51	0.96	Pheromone-binding protein 1
2fjy.1.A	68.09	monomer	-	HHblits	X-ray	2.30Å	0.52	0.99	Pheromone-binding protein
2fjy.1.A	69.57	monomer	-	BLAST	X-ray	2.30Å	0.53	0.97	Pheromone-binding protein
2jpo.1.A	63.38	monomer	-	HHblits	NMR	NA	0.50	1.00	Pheromone-binding protein
1gm0.1.A	68.09	monomer	-	HHblits	NMR	NA	0.52	0.99	PHEROMONE-BINDING PROTEIN
2jpo.1.A	65.22	monomer	-	BLAST	NMR	NA	0.51	0.97	Pheromone-binding protein
1gm0.1.A	69.57	monomer	-	BLAST	NMR	NA	0.53	0.97	PHEROMONE-BINDING PROTEIN
1is8.1.A	68.09	monomer	-	HHblits	NMR	NA	0.52	0.99	pheromone binding protein
2kph.1.A	62.68	monomer	-	HHblits	NMR	NA	0.51	1.00	Pheromone binding protein
1is8.1.A	69.57	monomer	-	BLAST	NMR	NA	0.53	0.97	pheromone binding protein
2kph.1.A	64.49	monomer	-	BLAST	NMR	NA	0.52	0.97	Pheromone binding protein
6um9.1.A	52.14	monomer	-	HHblits	NMR	NA	0.47	0.99	Pheromone binding protein 1
6um9.1.A	53.24	monomer	-	BLAST	NMR	NA	0.48	0.98	Pheromone binding protein 1
1qvw.1.A	63.38	monomer	-	HHblits	NMR	NA	0.50	1.00	Pheromone-binding protein
6vq5.1.A	48.59	monomer	-	HHblits	X-ray	2.60Å	0.45	1.00	Pheromone Binding Protein
6vq5.1.A	50.00	monomer	-	BLAST	X-ray	2.60Å	0.46	0.97	Pheromone Binding Protein
1two.1.A	63.38	monomer	-	HHblits	NMR	NA	0.50	1.00	Pheromone-binding protein
1qvw.1.A	65.22	monomer	-	BLAST	NMR	NA	0.51	0.97	Pheromone-binding protein
1two.1.A	65.22	monomer	-	BLAST	NMR	NA	0.51	0.97	Pheromone-binding protein



# SAVES v6.0

New Job

job #692582: model\_02.pdb [job link] [3D Viewer]

<p><b>ERRAT</b></p> <p>Complete Time taken: 2s</p> <p><u>Overall Quality Factor</u></p> <p><b>100</b></p> <p>Full Results</p>	<p><b>Verify3D</b></p> <p>Complete Time taken: 10s</p> <p>90.00% of the residues have averaged 3D-1D score &gt;= 0.2</p> <p><b>Pass</b></p> <p>At least 80% of the amino acids have scored &gt;= 0.2 in the 3D/1D profile.</p> <p>Full Results</p>	<p><b>PROVE</b></p> <p>Complete Time taken: 4s</p> <p>Buried outlier protein atoms total from 1 Model: 3.3%</p> <p><b>warning</b></p>
<p><b>WHATCHECK</b></p> <p>Complete Time taken: 3s</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47</p> <p>Full Results</p>	<p><b>PROCHECK</b></p> <p>Complete Time taken: 42s</p> <p>Out of 8 evaluations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Errors: 0</li> <li>Warning: 3</li> <li>Pass: 5</li> </ul> <p>Full Results</p>	<p>This program searches the Protein Data Bank for entries that have a unit cell similar to your input file. CRYST1 record required. Use the standalone CRYST server for more options</p> <p>CRYST</p> <p>New Job</p>

job #692580: model\_01.pdb [job link] [3D Viewer]

<p><b>ERRAT</b></p> <p>Complete Time taken: 1s</p> <p><u>Overall Quality Factor</u></p> <p><b>98.4252</b></p> <p>Full Results</p>	<p><b>Verify3D</b></p> <p>Complete Time taken: 10s</p> <p>100.00% of the residues have averaged 3D-1D score &gt;= 0.2</p> <p><b>Pass</b></p> <p>At least 80% of the amino acids have scored &gt;= 0.2 in the 3D/1D profile.</p> <p>Full Results</p>	<p><b>PROVE</b></p> <p>Complete Time taken: 3s</p> <p>Buried outlier protein atoms total from 1 Model: 3.2%</p> <p><b>warning</b></p> <p>Full Results</p>
<p><b>WHATCHECK</b></p> <p>Complete Time taken: 3s</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47</p> <p>Full Results</p>	<p><b>PROCHECK</b></p> <p>Complete Time taken: 40s</p> <p>Out of 8 evaluations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Errors: 0</li> <li>Warning: 5</li> <li>Pass: 3</li> </ul> <p>Full Results</p>	<p>CRYST</p> <p>This Data Bank unit cell search options</p> <p>New Job</p>

job #692584: model\_05.pdb [job link] [3D Viewer]

<p><b>ERRAT</b></p> <p>Complete Time taken: 1s</p> <p><u>Overall Quality Factor</u></p> <p><b>95.3125</b></p> <p>Full Results</p>	<p><b>Verify3D</b></p> <p>Complete Time taken: 13s</p> <p>100.00% of the residues have averaged 3D-1D score &gt;= 0.2</p> <p><b>Pass</b></p> <p>At least 80% of the amino acids have scored &gt;= 0.2 in the 3D/1D profile.</p> <p>Full Results</p>	<p><b>PROVE</b></p> <p>Complete Time taken: 3s</p> <p>Buried outlier protein atoms from 1 Model: 2.7%</p> <p><b>warning</b></p> <p>Full Results</p>
<p><b>WHATCHECK</b></p> <p>Complete Time taken: 2s</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47</p> <p>Full Results</p>	<p><b>PROCHECK</b></p> <p>Complete Time taken: 41s</p> <p>Out of 8 evaluations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Errors: 1</li> <li>Warning: 4</li> <li>Pass: 3</li> </ul> <p>Full Results</p>	<p>CRYST</p> <p>This program searches the Protein Data Bank for entries that have a unit cell similar to your input file. CRYST1 record required. Use the standalone CRYST server for more options</p> <p>Start</p>

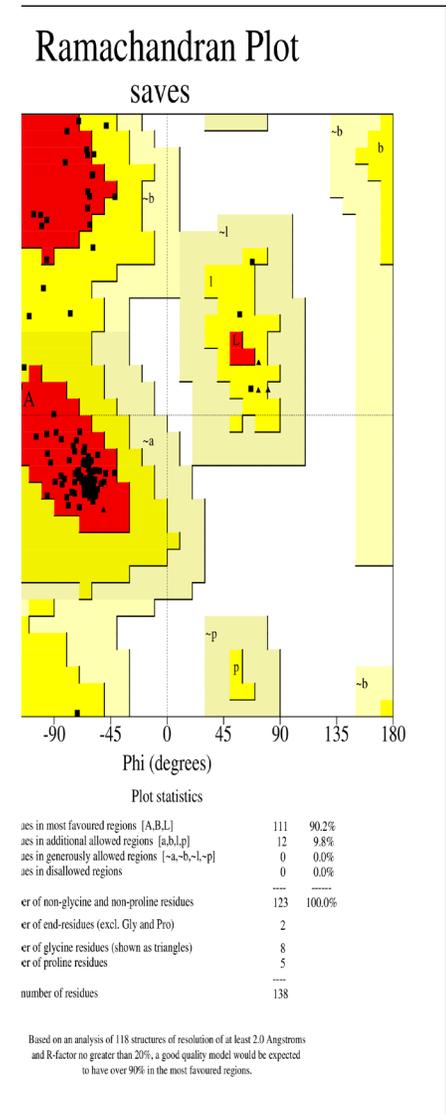
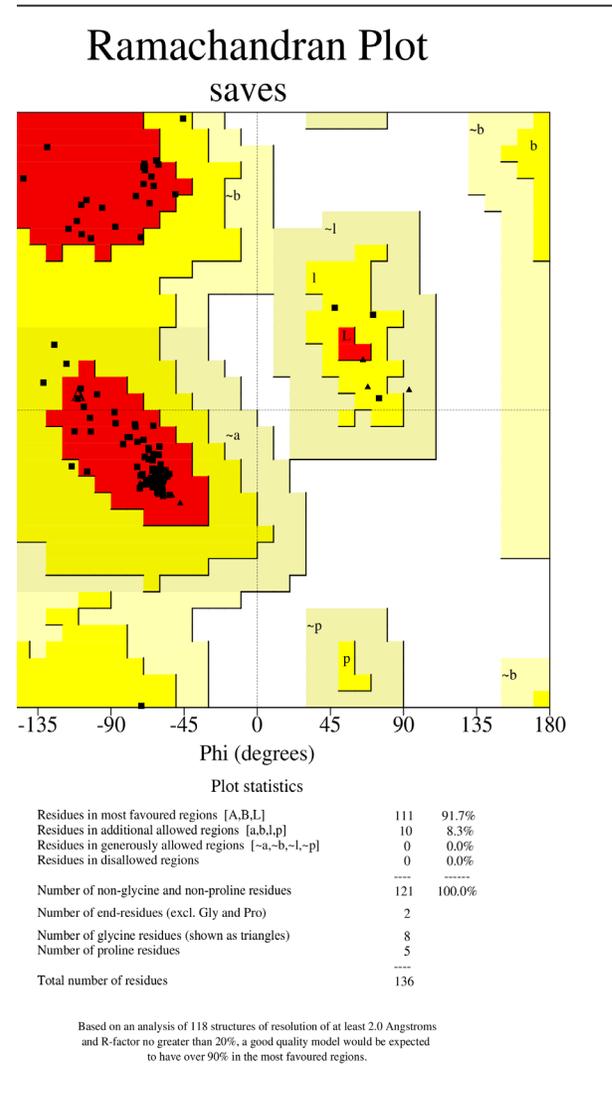
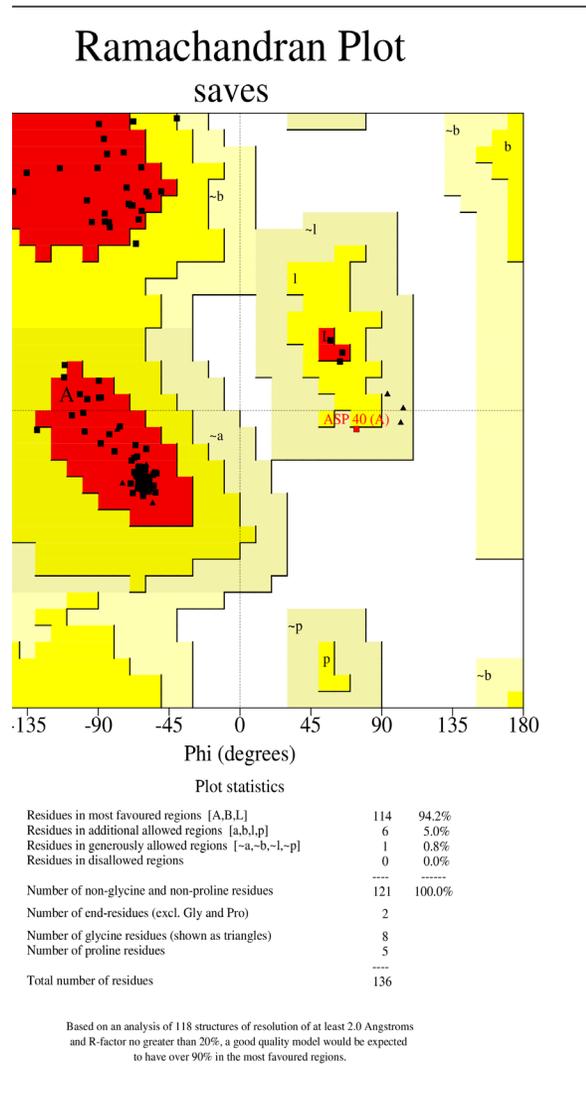
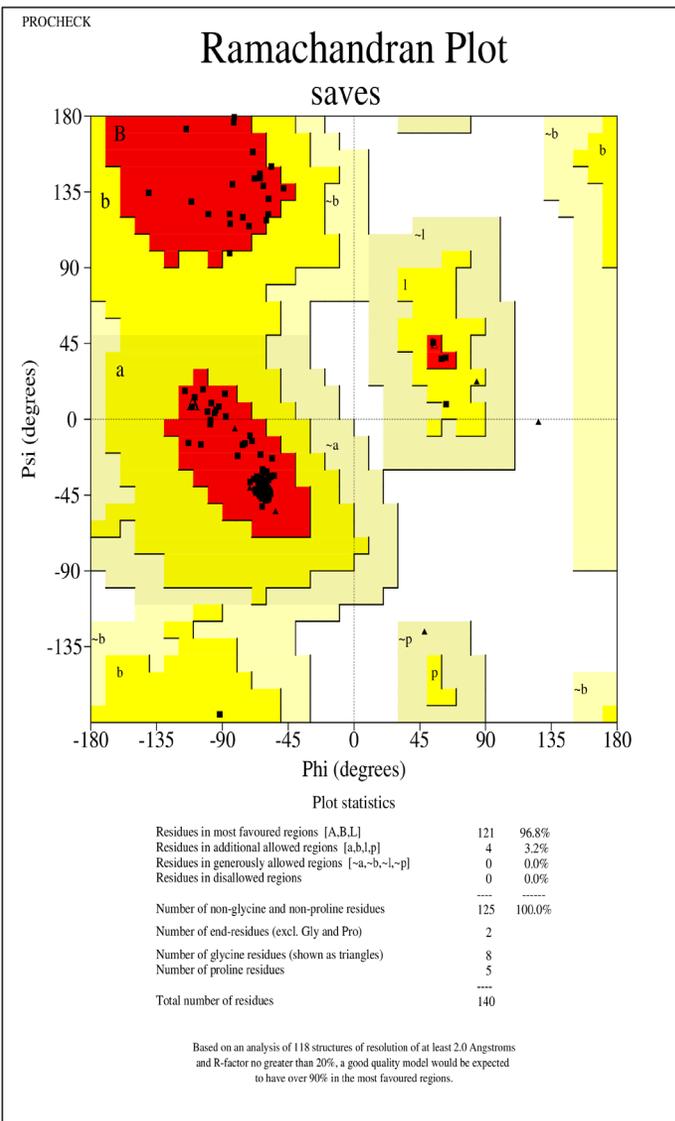
# SAVES v6.0

Job 692684 has been created

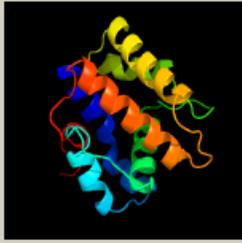
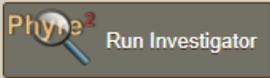
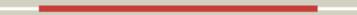
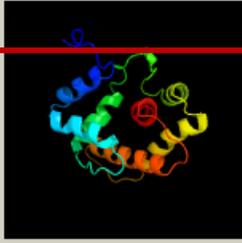
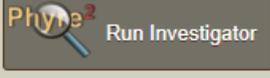
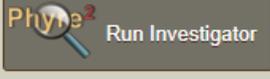
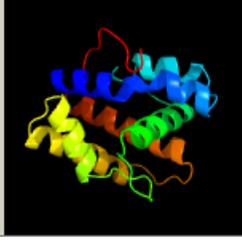
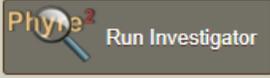
New Job

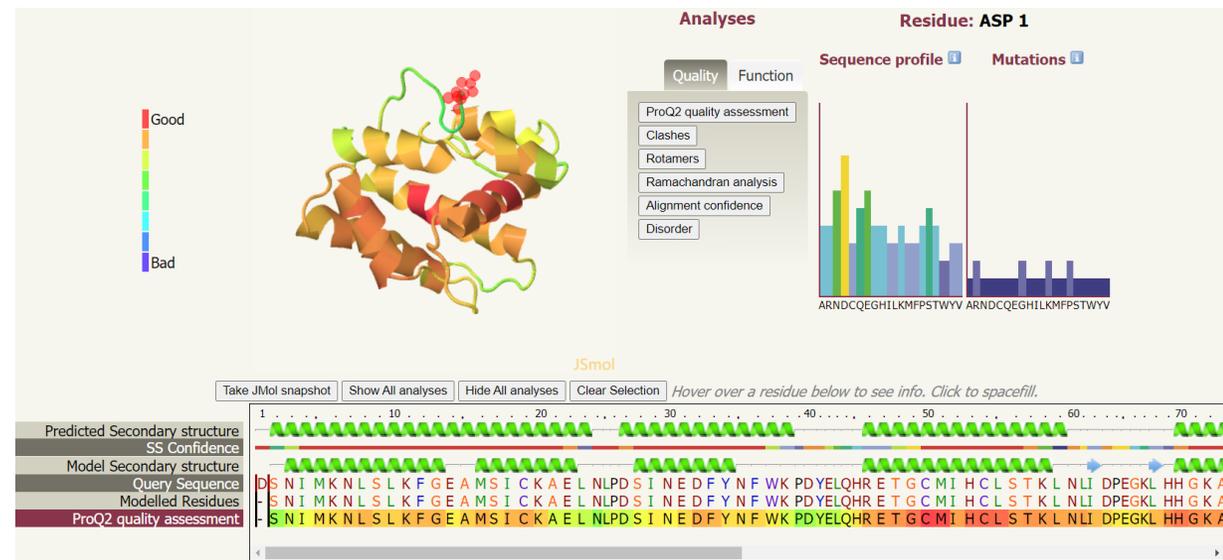
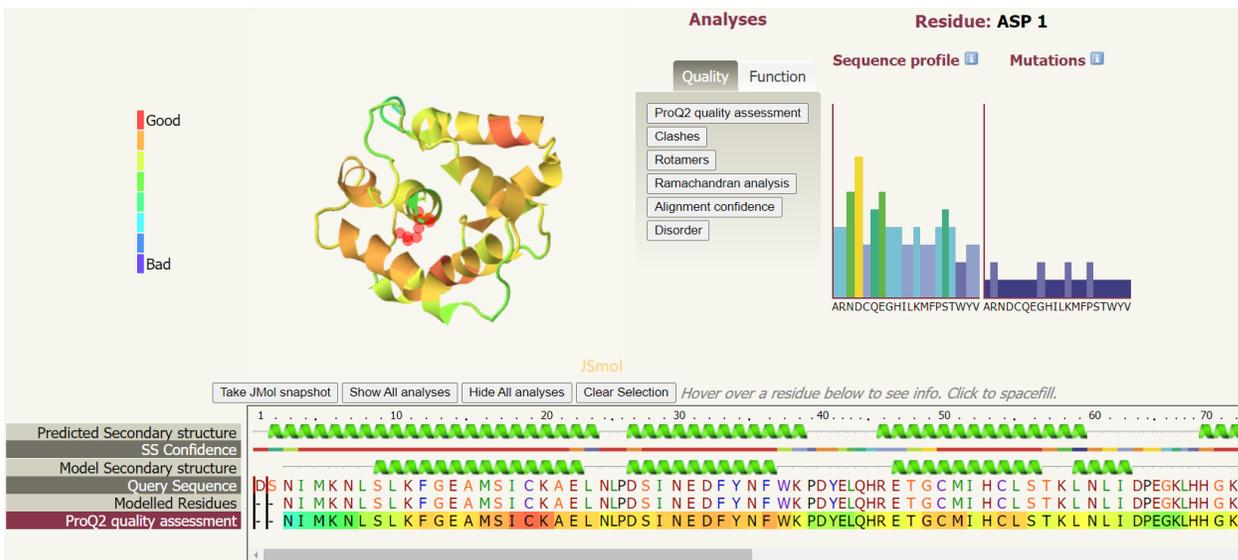
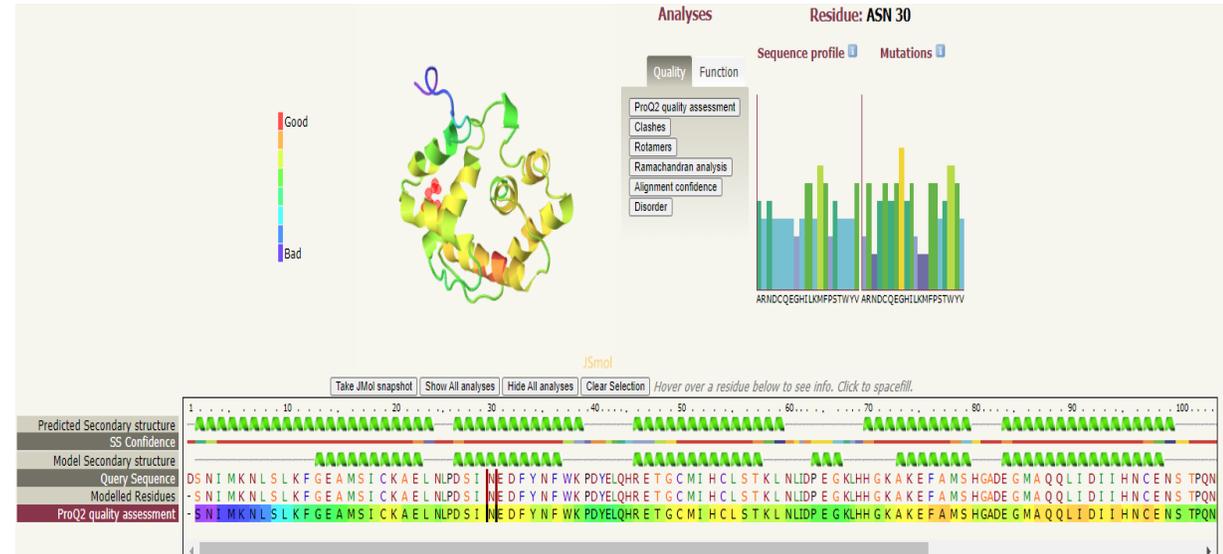
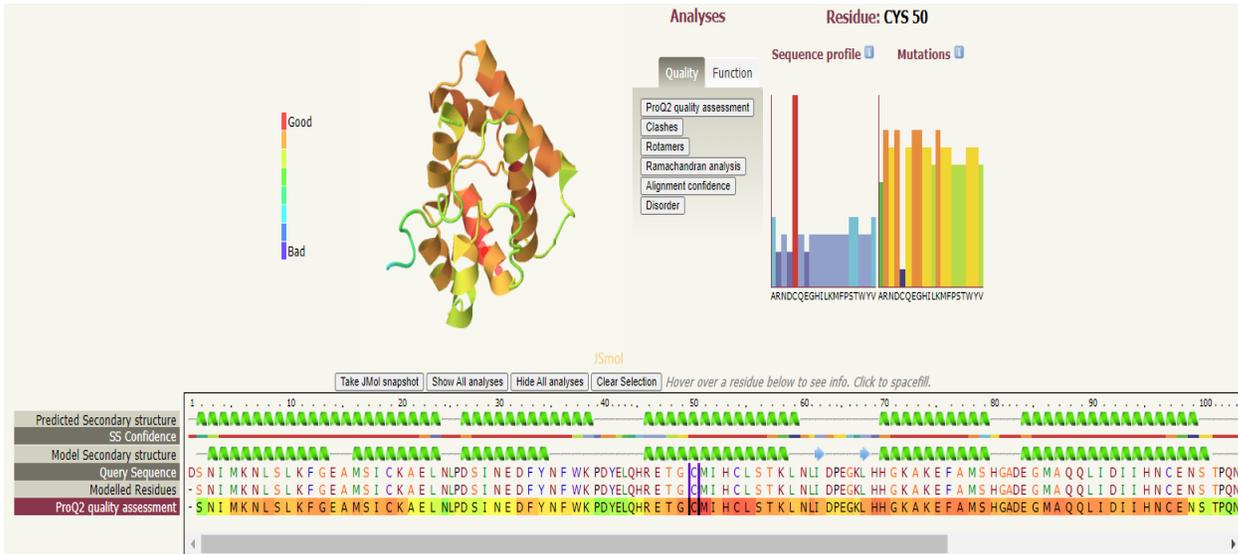
job #692684: model\_10.pdb [job link] [3D Viewer]

<p><b>ERRAT</b> Complete</p> <p><u>Overall Quality Factor</u></p> <p><b>98.4615</b></p> <p>Results</p>	<p><b>VERIFY</b> Complete</p> <p>100.00% of the residues have averaged 3D-1D score &gt;= 0.2</p> <p><b>Pass</b></p> <p>At least 80% of the amino acids have scored &gt;= 0.2 in the 3D/1D profile.</p> <p>Results</p>	<p><b>PROVE</b> Complete</p> <p>Buried outlier protein atoms total from 1 Model: 4.0%</p> <p><b>warning</b></p> <p>Results</p>
<p><b>WHATCHECK</b> Complete</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47</p> <p>Results</p>	<p><b>PROCHECK</b> Complete</p> <p>Out of 8 evaluations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Errors: 5</li> <li>Warning: 0</li> <li>Pass: 3</li> </ul> <p>Results</p>	<p>Almost ready, check back soon</p>



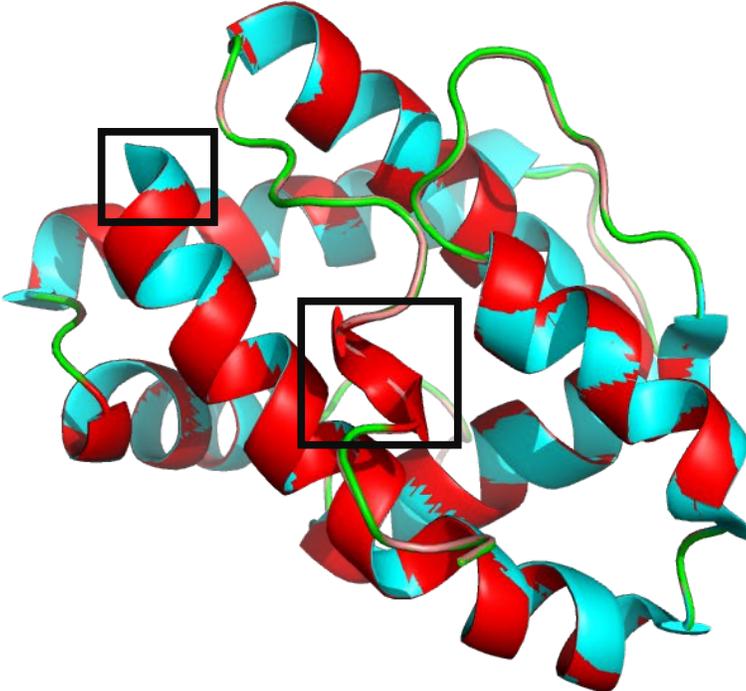
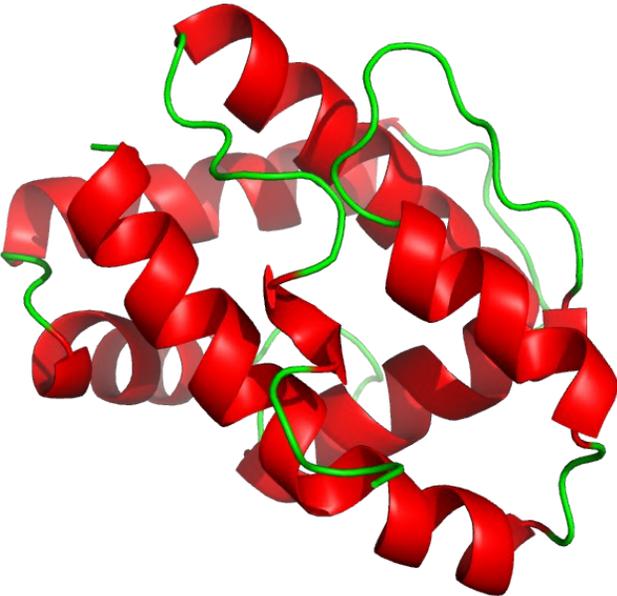
saves\_01.ps

#	Template	Alignment Coverage	3D Model	Confidence	% i.d.	Template Information
1	<a href="#">c4inwA</a> <input type="radio"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	 Alignment		100.0	63	<b>PDB header:</b> pheromone-binding protein <b>Chain:</b> A: <b>PDB Molecule:</b> pheromone-binding protein 1; <b>PDBTitle:</b> structure of pheromone-binding protein 1 in complex with (11z,13z)-2 hexadecadienal 
2	<a href="#">c6um9A</a> <input type="radio"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	 Alignment		100.0	52	<b>PDB header:</b> lipid binding protein <b>Chain:</b> A: <del>PDB Molecule:pheromone binding protein 1;</del> <b>PDBTitle:</b> gypsy moth pheromone-binding protein 1 (ldisppb1) nmr structure at ph2 4.5 
3	<a href="#">d2jpoa1</a> <input type="radio"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	 Alignment	 <a href="#">Click to download PDB format model</a>	100.0	65	<b>Fold:</b> EF Hand-like <b>Superfamily:</b> Insect pheromone/odorant-binding proteins <b>Family:</b> Insect pheromone/odorant-binding proteins 
4	<a href="#">d1dqea</a> <input type="radio"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	 Alignment		100.0	68	<b>Fold:</b> EF Hand-like <b>Superfamily:</b> Insect pheromone/odorant-binding proteins <b>Family:</b> Insect pheromone/odorant-binding proteins 

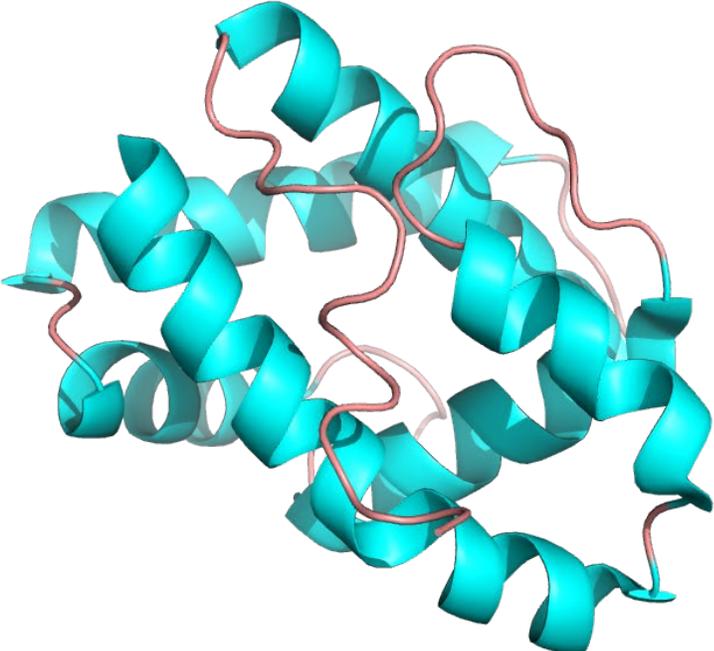


# Model Compare

EbolPBP4



4INW



## Follow-up

- 设计实验验证是否茶尺蠖信息素结合蛋白4位于触角上的毛形感受器上
- 用荧光竞争结合实验探明茶尺蠖信息素结合蛋白4是否有亲和性很高的信息素分子
- 如果有亲和性很高的信息素分子，用软件预测结合分子生物学技术分析它们之间的结合机制，为开发高效杀虫剂提供一个分子基础。

**Thanks for listening!**

**Welcome to criticize and correct**

## 参考文献

1. Fleischer, J., Pregitzer, P., Breer, H. & Krieger, J. Access to the odor world: olfactory receptors and their role for signal transduction in insects. *Cellular and molecular life sciences : CMLS* 75, 485–508; 10.1007/s00018-017-2627-5 (2018).
2. Conchou, L. et al. Insect Odorscapes: From Plant Volatiles to Natural Olfactory Scenes. *Frontiers in physiology* 10, 972; 10.3389/fphys.2019.00972 (2019).
3. Schmidt, H. R. & Benton, R. Molecular mechanisms of olfactory detection in insects: beyond receptors. *Open biology* 10, 200252; 10.1098/rsob.200252 (2020).
4. Leal, W. S. Odorant reception in insects: roles of receptors, binding proteins, and degrading enzymes. *Annual review of entomology* 58, 373–391; 10.1146/annurev-ento-120811-153635 (2013).
5. Xu, H. & Turlings, T. C. J. Plant Volatiles as Mate-Finding Cues for Insects. *Trends in plant science* 23, 100–111; 10.1016/j.tplants.2017.11.004 (2018).