利用生物信息技术解析水稻颗粒结合 淀粉合成酶1

Analysis of rice Granule-bound starch synthase 1 by bioinformatics

组 号: 3G01

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汇报内容

- •研究背景
- •蛋白结构预测与分析
- •同源序列及突变情况分析
- •总结

研究背景

- 颗粒结合型淀粉合成酶Granule-bound starch synthase 1 (GBSS1),由是 禾谷类作物Waxy基因编码的,其作用是特异性的延长直链淀粉,而且Waxy是 典型Wx突变体,由于其发生突变,GBSS1不能正常表达或酶活性降低,致使 缺少直链淀粉,这就是糯性性状形成的根本原因。直链淀粉含量不同会导致 稻米的硬度的改变,直链淀粉含量越高,稻米硬度越大,因此,由WAXY编码 的GBSSI对稻米食味品质影响较大。
- 登录号: QODEV5
- •属于glycosyltransferase 1 family,糖基转移酶1家族
- 其功能是胚乳中直链淀粉合成必需酶,参与淀粉生物合成和聚糖生物合成

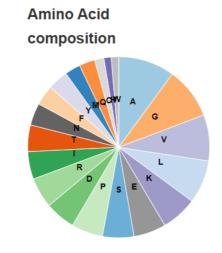
2.1、氨基酸组成分析

- 利用predict protein对GBSS1进行预测,分析其氨基酸组成
- 经图示可以看出,GBSS1总氨基酸数为609, 丙氨酸含量最高为10.02%, 甘氨酸次之为9.20%, ,缬氨酸为8.21%, 亮氨酸7.72%。

Summary

Sequence Length

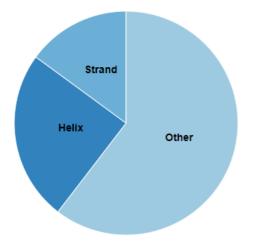
609



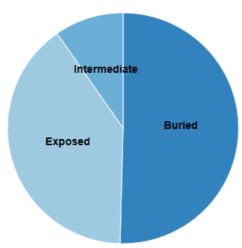
2.2二级结构与可溶性分析

• 如图所示二级结构组成为24.63%的螺旋, 14.94%的折叠, 60.43%的无规则卷曲。通过蛋白质残基可溶性分析可以看出在内部的氨基酸残基占50.41%, 在蛋白质表面的残基占39.90%, 处于中间状态的为9.69%, 通过https://www.novopro.cn/分析, 预测其溶解度为0.283, 证明该蛋白疏水性较强。

Secondary Structure Composition



Solvent Accessibility



预测的溶解度 (归—化后) : 0.283

2.3亚细胞定位

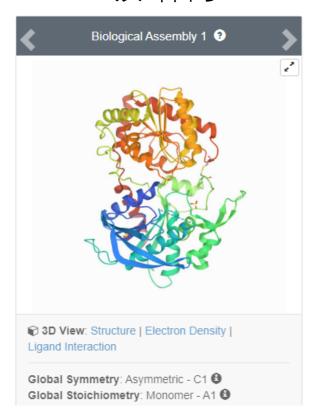
在Uniprot中可以看到, GBSS1只存在于叶绿体中, 叶绿体是高等植物进行光合作合成淀粉等有机物的场所, 与其功能相符合



Eukarya

Predicted localization for the Eukarya domain: Chloroplast (GO term ID: GO:0009507) Prediction confidence 100

2.4三级结构



3VUE

Crystal Structure of Rice Granule bound Starch Synthase I Catalytic Domain

DOI: 10.2210/pdb3VUE/pdb

Classification: TRANSFERASE

Organism(s): Oryza sativa Japonica Group Expression System: Escherichia coli

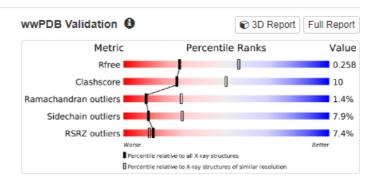
Mutation(s): No 6

Deposited: 2012-06-28 Released: 2012-09-05 Deposition Author(s): Momma, M., Fujimoto, Z.

Experimental Data Snapshot

Method: X-RAY DIFFRACTION

Resolution: 2.70 Å
R-Value Free: 0.267
R-Value Work: 0.218
R-Value Observed: 0.221

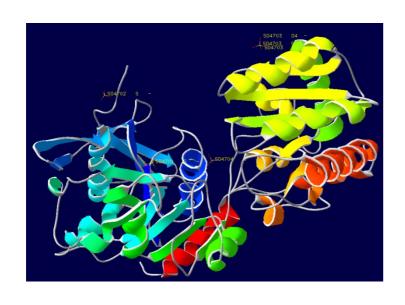


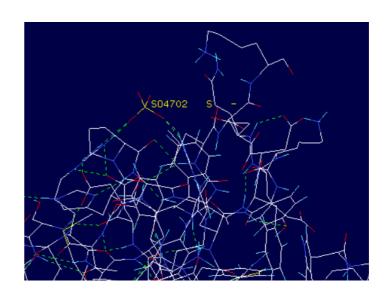
■ Display Files ▼

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二、蛋白结构预测与分析 2.5三级结构分析

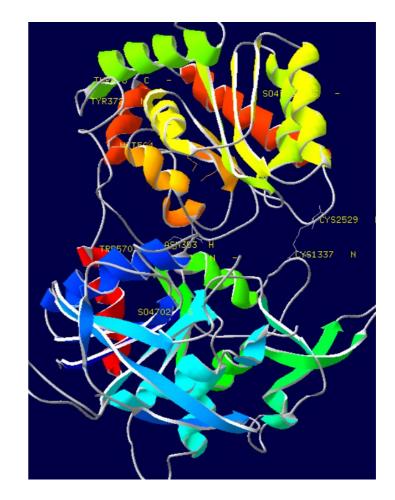
• GBSS1三级结构中α螺旋、β折叠和β转角都有,含有4个SO4 这四个SO4与蛋白质以氢键相连





二、蛋白结构预测与分析 2.6三级结构分析

CYS 337和CYS 529形成一个二硫键, 水稻GBSS1中的第一个半胱氨酸Cys 337在禾本科植物中是保守的,但在 非禾本科植物中被缬氨酸取代。因 此,尽管两个结构域在植物GBSSIs 中似乎是保守的, 但二硫键只存在 于禾本科GBSSIs中。由该二硫键引 起的开放和封闭结构之间的结构域 移动,可能有助于淀粉的有效生物 合成。



结构域预测

Pfam





Source	Domain	Start	End
low_complexity	n/a	2	14
disorder	n/a	29	36
disorder	n/a	38	65
Pfam	Glyco transf 5	84	345
low_complexity	n/a	99	108
Pfam	Glycos transf 1	387	548

Confidently predicted domains, repeats, motifs and features:

Name	Start ▲	End	E-value	
low complexity	2	14	N/A	-
Pfam:Glyco_transf_5	84	345	3.7e-74	
Pfam:Glycos_transf_1	387	528	7.3e-18	
Pfam:Glyco_trans_1_4	400	549	1e-15	w

Click on a row to highlight the feature in the diagram above. Click the feature name for more information.

Outlier homologues and homologues of known structure: 2

Name	Sequence	Start 🛦	End	E-value	
PDB:3VUF A	3vuf	83	609	0	-
SCOP:d1f6da_	d1f6da_	83	584	1e-46	-

这两个结构域所在位点与之前预测的跨膜结构大致符合;

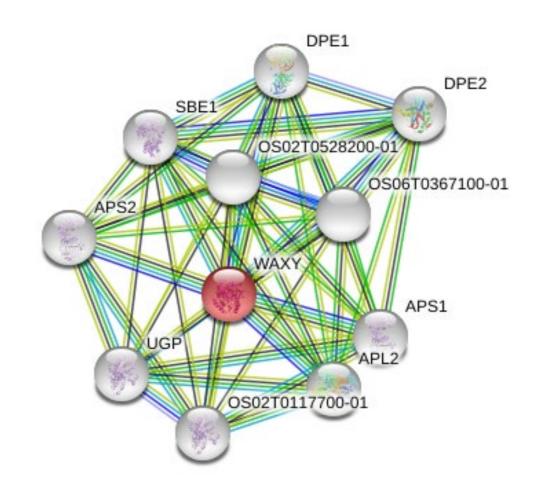
Glyco_transf属于GT-B家族, 即糖基转移酶家族;

Glyco_transf_5是淀粉合酶催化结构域;

Glyco_transf_1是糖基转移酶I;

GBSS1蛋白互作情况

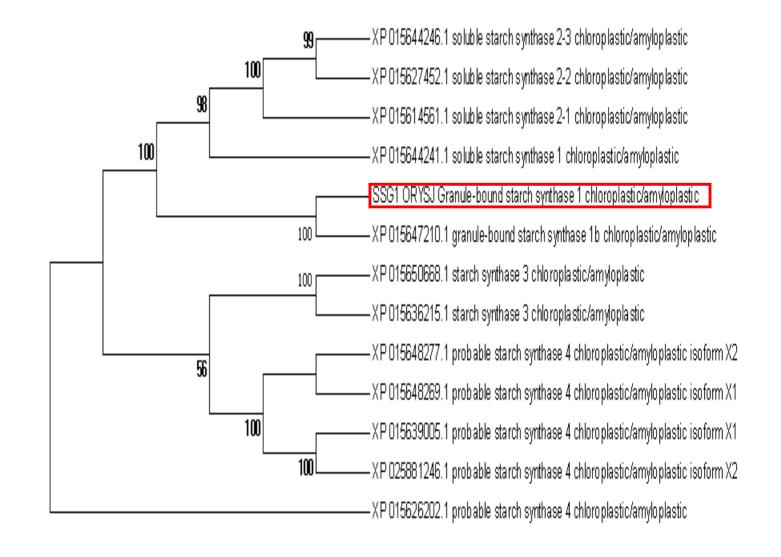
与GBSS1互作的蛋白大多都 是与葡萄糖合成有关的酶



系统发育树分析

发现旁系同源蛋白中

SSG1 ORYSJ与XP015647210.1 (颗粒结合型淀粉合成酶1 b)相 似性最高,同源性最近。



系统发育树分析

通过分析GBSS1的直系同源 蛋白发现单子叶与双子叶植 物之间存在差异,这说明颗 粒结合型淀粉合成酶在高等 植物进化过程中相对保守



保守性分析

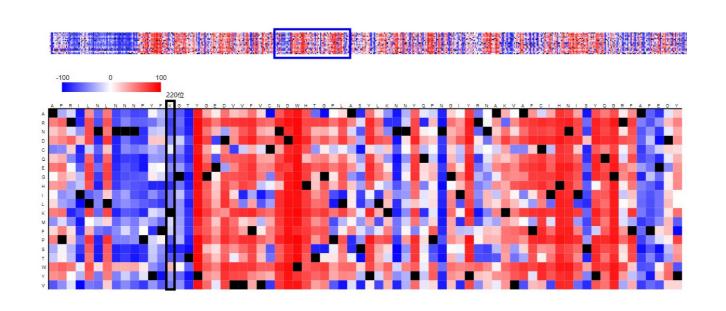
将GBSS1与其他几种单子叶植物的同源蛋白进行多序列对比发现同源蛋白的结构域保守性很高。可以看出突变位点多为不完全保守位点。

SSG1_ORYSJ	MSALTTSQLATSATGFGIADRSAPSSLLRHGFQGLKPRSPAG-GDATSLSVTTSARATPK	59
Oryza	MSALTTSQLATSSAGFGIADRSAPSSMLRHGFQGLKPRSPAG-ADG-SLSVTTSARATPK	58
Setaria	MAALATSQLATTRAGFGLGDAS—SSMFRPGVQGLSRGSRASS—PAATLSVRTSARAAPR	57
Panicum	MAALATSQLATTHAGFGLGGD—TSMFRRGVQGLRGPR—P-SAGALSVRTSARAAPR MAALATSQLVATRAGLGVPDAS—T-FRRGAAQGLRGGRTAS—AADTLSMRTSARAAPR	53 55
Zea Sorghum	MSTLATSQLVATHAGLGVPDAS——FREGEVQGLEGARIAS—ABDILSMETSACPAPR	57
Sor gram	*::*:****::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	01
SSG1_ORYSJ	QQRSVQRGSRRFPSVVVYATGAGMNVVFVGAEMAPWSKTGGLGDVLGGLPPAMAANG	116
Oryza	QQRS-VQRGSRRFPSVVVYATGAGMNVVFVGAEMAPWSRTGGLGDVLGGLPPAMAANG	115
Setaria	QQHRRAQR—G-ARFPSLVVCATGAGMNVVFVGAEMAPWSKTGGLGDVLGGLPPAMAANG	114
Panicum	QQSRRPQRGGGRLPSLVVCA-AAGMNVVFVGAEMAPWSKTGGLGDVLGGLPPAMAANG	110
Zea	LQHQQQQQARRGARFPSLVVCAS—AGMNVVFVGAEMAPWSKTGGLGDVLGGLPPAMAANG	114
Sorghum	QQPA-ARRGGRGGRFPSLVVCAT-AGMNVVFVGAEMAPWSKTGGLGDVLGGLPPAMAANG * * ** : ** * * **********************	115
ecci objet		176
SSG1_ORYSJ Oryza	HRVMVISPRYDQYKDAWDTSVVAEIKVADRYERVRFFHCYKRGVDRVFIDHPSFLEKVWG HRVMVISPRYDQYKDAWDTSVVAEIKVADRYERVRFFHCYKRGVDRVFIDHPSFLEKVWG	175
Setaria	HRVMVISPRYDQVKDAWDTSVVSEIKVGDRYERVRFFHCYKRGVDRVFIDHPSFLERVWG	174
Panicum	HRVMVISPRYDQYKDAWDTSVVSEIKVGDRYETVRFFHCYKRGVDRVFIDHPSFLERVWG	170
Zea	HRVMVVSPRYDQYKDAWDTSVVSEIKMGDRYETVRFFHCYKRGVDRVFVDHPLFLERVWG	174
Sorghum	HRVMVVSPRYDQYKDAWDTSVVSEIKMGDGYETVRFFHCYKRGVDRVFIDHPLFLERVWG ****::*******************************	175
SSG1_ORYSJ	KTGEKTYGPDTGVDYKDNQMRFSLLCQAALEAPRILNLNNNPYFKGTYGEDVVFVCNDWH	236
Oryza	KTGEKTYGPDTGIDYKDNQLRFSILCQAALEAPRILNLNNNPYFSGTYGEDVVFVCNDWH	235
Setaria Panicum	KTGEKTYGPDAGVDYKDNQLRFSLLCQAALEAPRILSLNNNPYFSGPYGEDVVFVCNDWH KTGEKTYGPDAGVDYKDNQRRFSLLCQAALEAPRILSLNNNPYFSGPYGEDVVFVCNDWH	234
Zea	RTEEKIYGPDAGTDYRDNQLRFSLLCQAALEAPRILSLNNNPYFSGPYGEDVVFVCNDWH	234
Sorghum	KTEEKIYGPDAGTDYKDNQLRFSLLCQAALEAPRILSLNNNPYFSGPYGEDVVFVCNDWH	235
Doz garan	nor normalistic no	
SSG1_ORYSJ	TGPLASYLKNNYQPNGIYRNAKVAFCIHNISYQGRFAFEDYPELNLSERFRSSFDFIDGY	296
Oryza	TGPLPSYLKNNYQPNGTYRNAKVAFCIHNTSYQGRFAFEDFPELNLSERFRSSFDFTDGY	295
Setaria	TGPLSSYLKSNYQSNGIYRNAKTAFCIHNISYQGRFAFSDYPELNLPERFRSSFDFIDGY	294
Panicum	TGPLSSYLKSNYQSNGIYRNAKTAFCIHNISYQGRFAFSDYPELNLPERFRSSFDFIDGY	290
Zea	TGPLSCYLKSNYQSHGIYRDAKTAFCIHNISYQGRFAFSDYPELNLPERFKSSFDFIDGY	294
Sorghum	TGPLSCYLKSNYQSNGIYKDAKTAFCIHNISYQGRFAFSDFPELNLPERFKSSFDFIDGY **p***	295
	***** , ***, *** ; ***; ; **, **********	
SSG1_ORYSJ	DTPVEGRKINWMKAGILEADRVLTVSPYYAEELISGIARGCELDNIMRLTGITGIVNGMD	356
Oryza	DKPVEGRKINWMKAGILESDRVLTVSPYYAEELISGIARGCELDNIMRLTGITGIVNGMD	355
Setaria	EKPVEGRKINWMKAGIIEADRVLTVSPYYAEELISGIARGCELDNIMRLTGITGIVNGMD	354
Panicum Zea	EKPVEGRKINWMKAGILEADKVLTVSPYYAEELISGIARGCELDNIMRLTGITGIVNGMD EKPVEGRKINWMKAGILEADRVLTVSPYYAEELISGIARGCELDNIMRLTGITGIVNGMD	350 354
Sorghum	EKPVEGRKINWMKAGILEADRVLIVSPYYAEELISGIARGCELDNIMRLTGITGIVNGMD	355
and gream	[] solicitate de la constanta	
SSG1_ORYSJ	VSEWDPSKDKYITAKYDATTAIEAKALNKEALQAEAGLPVDRKIPLIAFIGRLEEQKGPD	416
Oryza	VSEWDPSKDKYITVKYDATTAIEAKALNKEALQAEVGLPVDRKTPLIAFIGRLEEQKGPD	415
Setaria	VSEWDPSKDKYTATKYDVSTATAAKALNKEALQAAAGLPVDRKTPLVAFVGRLEEQKGPD	414
Panicum	VSEWDPSKDKYIATKYDVSTAIAAKALNKEALQAAAGLPVDRKIPLVAFVGRLEEQKGPD	410
Zea	VSEWDPSRDKYIAVKYDVSTAVEAKALNKEALQAEVGLPVDRNIPLVAFIGRLEEQKGPD	414
Sorghum	VSEWDPSKDKYIAVKYDVSTAVEAKALNKEALQAEVGLPVDRKIPLVAFIGRLEEQKGPD ******:**;**p*:;*p*.;***:***************	415
		
SSG1_ORYSJ	VMAAAIPELMQ—EDVQIVLLGTGKKKFEKLLKSMEEKYPGKVRAVVKFNAPLAHLIMAG	474
Oryza	VMAAAIPELMK—ENVQIVLLGTGKKKFEKLLKSAEEKYPSKVRAVVKFNAPLAHHIMAG VMAAAIPQLME—EDVQIVLLGTGKKKFERMLMSAEEKYPDKVRAVVKFNAALAHHIMAG	473 472
Setaria Panicum	VMAAAIPQLME—EDVQIVLLGIGKKKFERMLMSAEEKYPDKVRAVVKFNAALAHHIMAG	468
Zea	VMAAAIPQIMEMVEDVQIVILGTGKKKFERMIMSAEEKFPGKVRAVVKFNAALAHIIMAG	474
Sorghum	VMAAATPLLME—EDIQIVLLGTGKKKFERMLMSAEEKYPDKVRAVVKFNAALAHHIMAG	473
SSG1_ORYSJ	ADVLAVPSRFEPCGLIQLQGMRYGTPCACASTGGLVDTVIEGKTGFHMGRLSVDCKVVEP	534
Oryza	ADILAVTSRFEPCGLIQLQGMRYGTPCACASTGGLVDTVIEGKTGFHMGRLSVDCKVVEP	533
Setaria	ADLLAVTSRFEPCGLIQLQGMRYGTPCVCASTGGLVDTVIEGKTGFHMGRLSVDCKVVEP	532
Panicum	ADLLAVTSRFEPCGLIQLQGMRYGTPCVCASTGGLVDTVIEGKTGFHMGRLNVDCKVVEP	528
Zea	ADVLAVTSRFEPCGLIQLQGMRYGTPCACASTGGLVDTIIEGKTGFHMGRLSVDCNVVEP	534
Sorghum	ADLLAVTSRFEPCGLIQLQGMRYGTPCACASTGGLVDTIIEGKTGFHMGRLSVDCNVVEP **; *** ******************************	533
CCC1 ODVCT	SDVKKVAATLKRAIKVVGTPAYEEMVRNCMNQDLSWKGPAKNWENVLLGLGVAGSAPGIE	E0.1
SSG1_ORYSJ	SDVKKVAATLKRAIKVVGTPAYEEMVRNCMNQDLSWKGPAKNWENVLLGLGVAGSAPGIE SDVQKVATTLKRAINVVGTPAYDEMVRNCMNQDLSWKGPARNWENVLLGLGVAGSQPGVE	594 593
Oryza Setaria	SDVGKVASTILKKAINVVGIFAYDEMVKNCMNQDLSWKGFAKNWENVLLGLGVAGSQFGVE ADVQKVASTILKKAIKVVGTFAYEEMVKNCMIQDLSWKGFAKNWENVLLSLGVAGSQFGIE	593
Panicum	ADVQKVASTLKRAIRVVGTPAYEEMVRNCMIQDLSWKGPAKNWEKVLLSLGVAGSQPGIQ	588
Zea	ADVKKVATTLQRAIKVVGTPAYEEMVRNCMIQDLSWKGPAKNWENVLLSLGVAGGEPGVE	594
Sorghum	ADVKKVATTLKRAIKVVGTPAYEEMVKNCMIQDLSWKGPAKNWENVLLSLGVAGGEPGIE :**:***:**:***:***:***:***:***:***:***	593
SSG1_ORYSJ	GDEIAPLAKENVAAP 609	
Oryza Setaria	GEEIAPLAKENVAAP 608 GEEIAPLAKENVAAP 607	
Panicum	GEELAPLAKENVAAP 603	
Zea	GEETAPLAKENVAAP 609	
Samehan	CRETADIA VENIZA AD 200	

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突变位点分析

利用predict protein进行分析 蓝色表示突变后影响效率较低 红色表示突变后影响效率较高 如图所示,第220位的赖氨酸突变后影响效率较低,与保守型分析相印证。



总结

- 通过本次实验,我们初步掌握了对一个基因或蛋白的解析、挖掘的基本方法。
- 生物信息技术为分子实验的研究提供了极大地便利。
- 由于小组内同学课题均未开始,通过这次分析研究,为我们今后的实验研究提供了一种新的思路。

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